Software Engineering



Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture

1102SE07 MBA, IM, NTPU (M5010) (Spring 2022) Wed 2, 3, 4 (9:10-12:00) (B8F40)



Min-Yuh Day, Ph.D,

Associate Professor

Institute of Information Management, National Taipei University

https://web.ntpu.edu.tw/~myday

2022-04-27









Week Date Subject/Topics

- **1 2022/02/23 Introduction to Software Engineering**
- 2 2022/03/02 Software Products and Project Management: Software product management and prototyping
- 3 2022/03/09 Agile Software Engineering: Agile methods, Scrum, and Extreme Programming
- 4 2022/03/16 Features, Scenarios, and Stories
- 5 2022/03/23 Case Study on Software Engineering I
- 6 2022/03/30 Software Architecture: Architectural design, System decomposition, and Distribution architecture





Week Date Subject/Topics

- 7 2022/04/06 Make-up holiday (No Classes)
- 8 2022/04/13 Midterm Project Report
- 9 2022/04/20 Cloud-Based Software: Virtualization and containers, Everything as a service, Software as a service
- **10 2022/04/27 Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture**
- 11 2022/05/04 Microservices Architecture, RESTful services, Service deployment

12 2022/05/11 Industry Practices of Software Engineering [Invited Talk: "Agile Principles Patterns and Practices in FinTech and Digital Transformation", Invited Speaker: Shihyu (Alex) Chu, Senior Industry Analyst/Program Manager, Market Intelligence & Consulting Institute (MIC)]

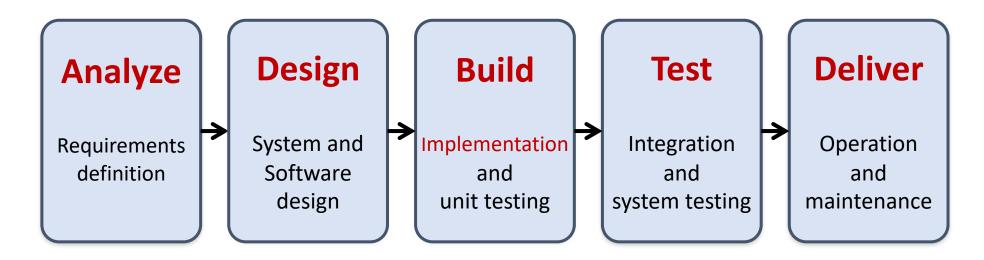




- Week Date Subject/Topics
- **13 2022/05/18 Case Study on Software Engineering II**
- 14 2022/05/25 Security and Privacy; Reliable Programming;
 Testing: Test-driven development, and Code reviews;
 DevOps and Code Management: DevOps automation
- 15 2022/06/01 Final Project Report I
- 16 2022/06/08 Final Project Report II
- 17 2022/06/15 Self-learning
- 18 2022/06/22 Self-learning

Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture



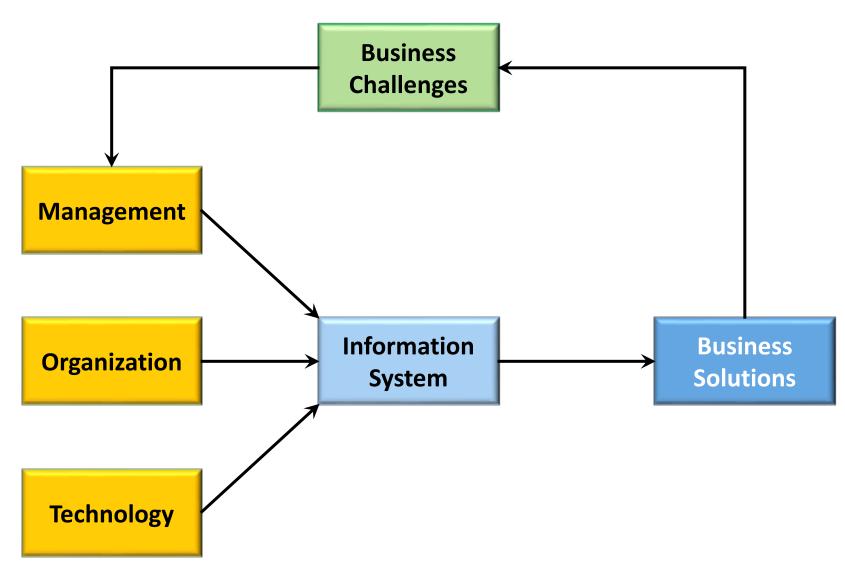


Project Management

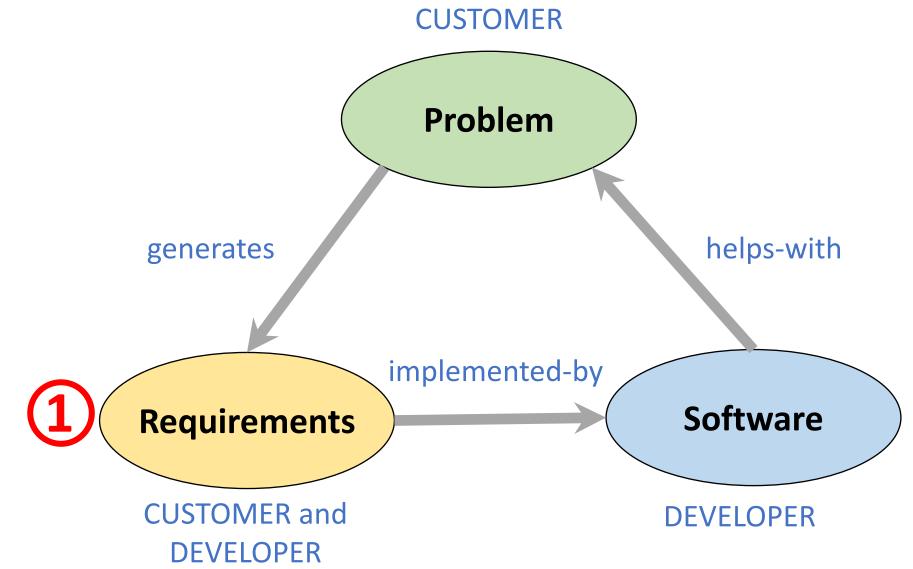
Information Management (MIS) Information Systems



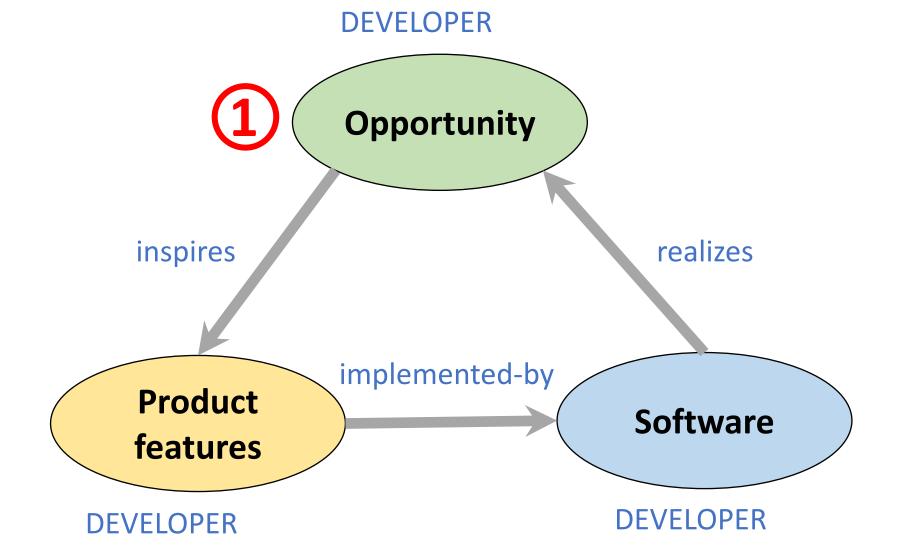
Fundamental MIS Concepts



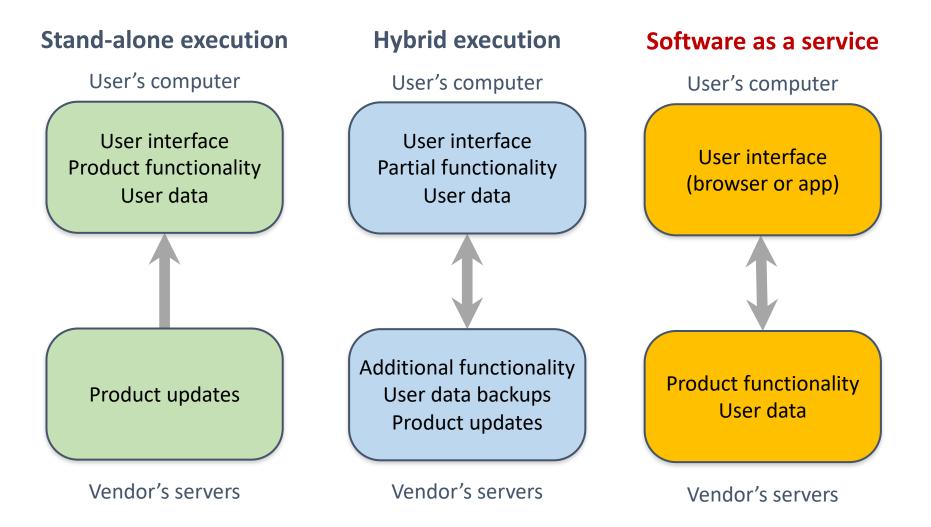
Project-based software engineering



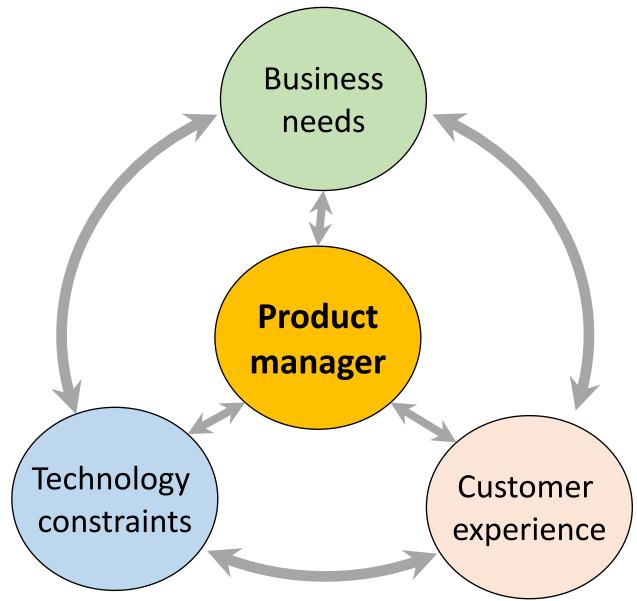
Product software engineering



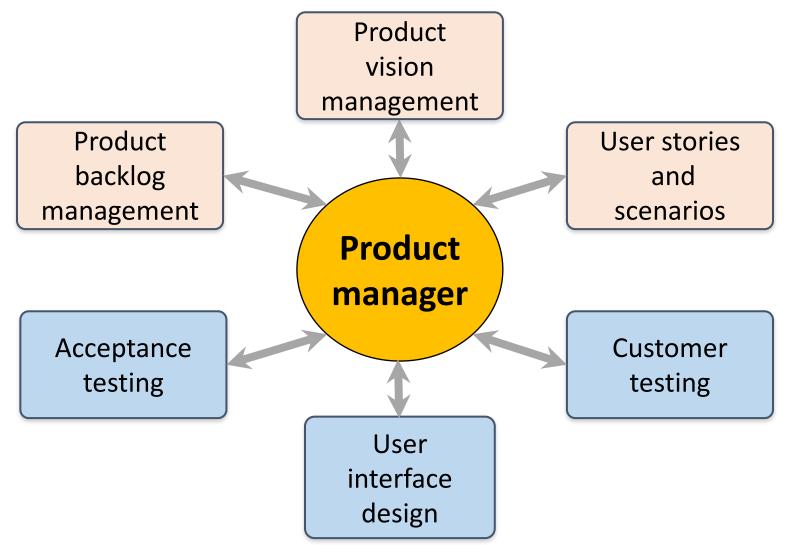
Software execution models



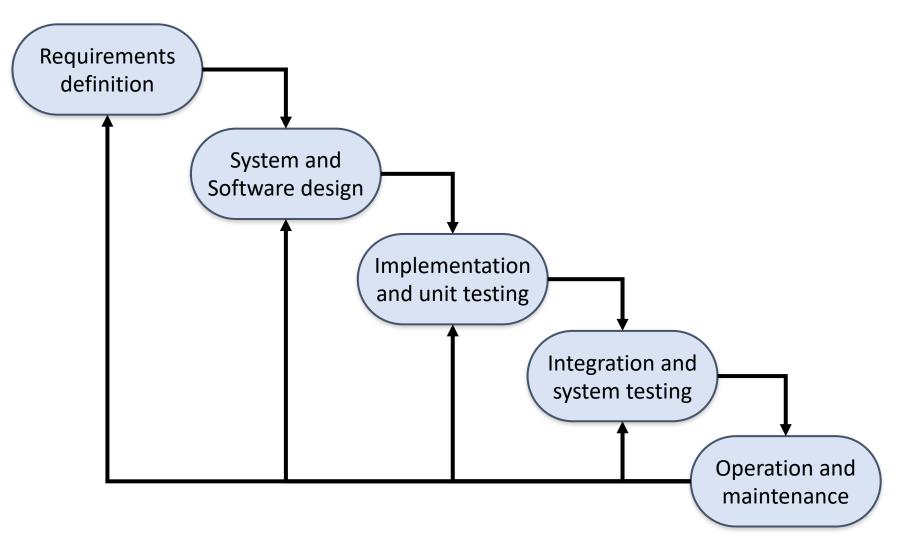
Product management concerns



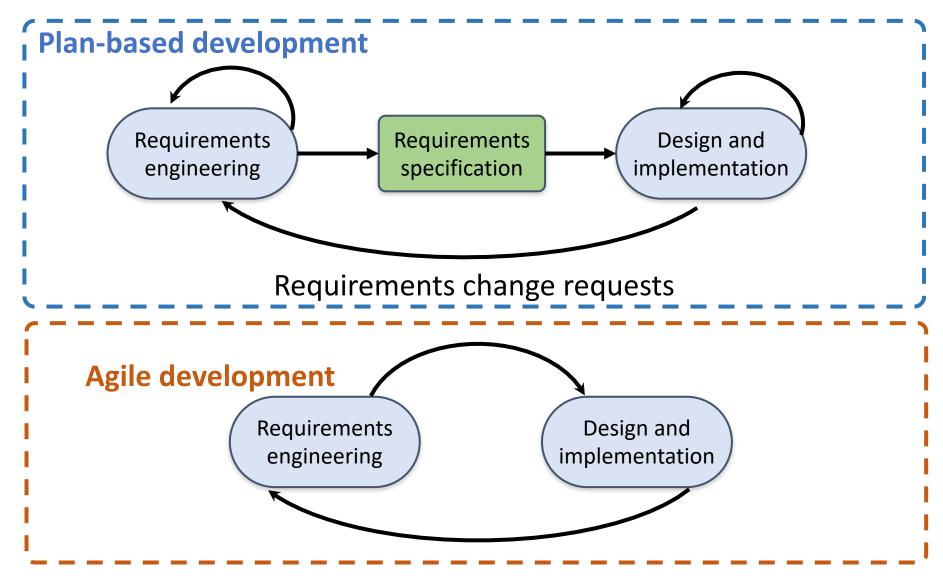
Technical interactions of product managers



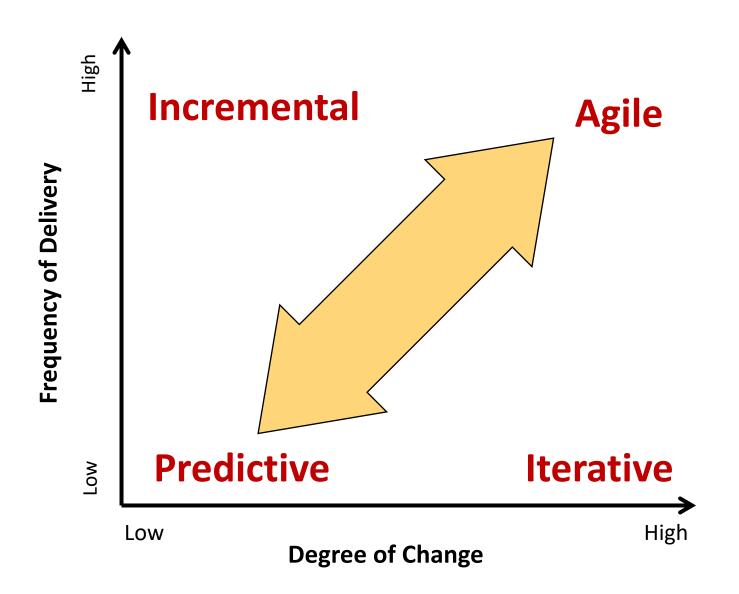
Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC) The waterfall model



Plan-based and Agile development



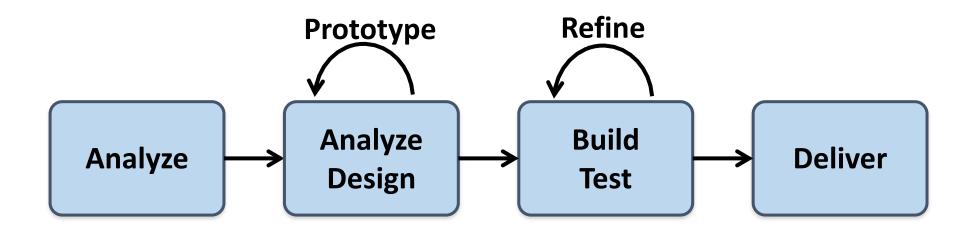
The Continuum of Life Cycles



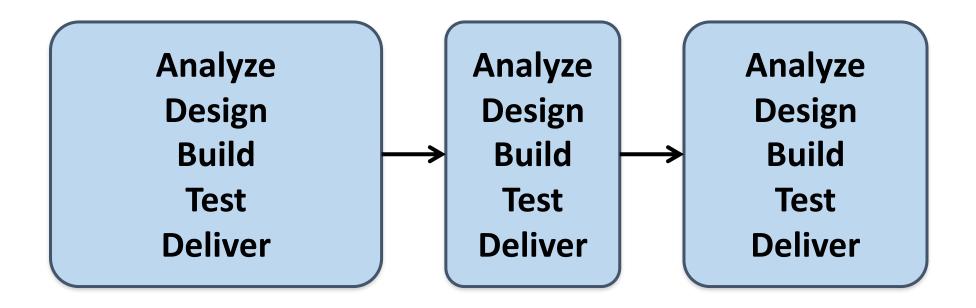
Predictive Life Cycle



Iterative Life Cycle



A Life Cycle of Varying-Sized Increments



Iteration-Based and Flow-Based Agile Life Cycles

Iteration-Based Agile

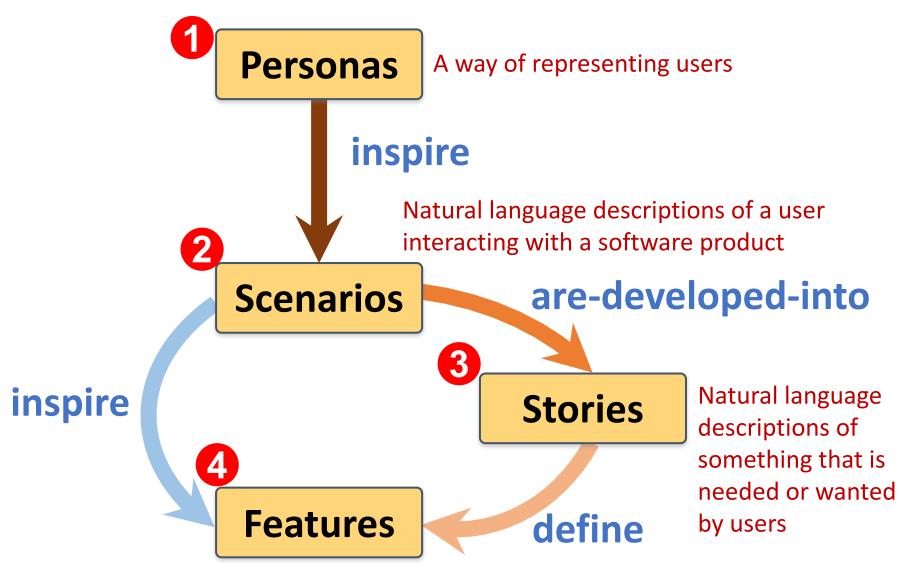
| Requirements | Requirements | Requirements | Requirements | | Requirements | Requirements |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| Analysis | Analysis | Analysis | Analysis | Repeat | Analysis | Analysis |
| Design | Design | Design | Design | as needed | Design | Design |
| Build | Build | Build | Build | | Build | Build |
| Test | Test | Test | Test | | Test | Test |
| | | | | | | |

Flow-Based Agile

| Requirements Analysis Design Build TestRequirem Analysis Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit | Analysis Design Build Test er of the number of in features in the WIP | Repeat as needed | Requirements Analysis Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit | Requirements Analysis Design Build Test the number of features in the WIP limit |
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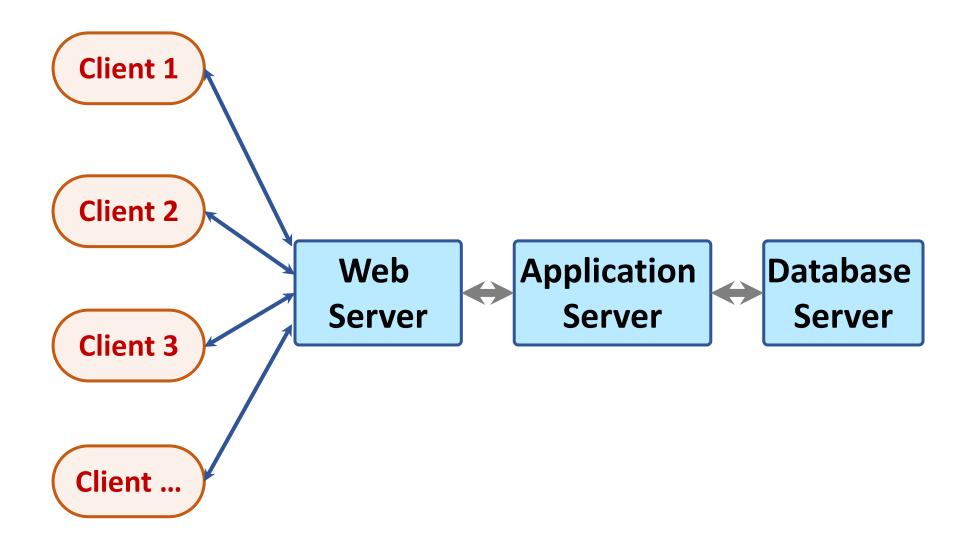
Source: Project Management Institute (2017), Agile Practice Guide, Project Management Institute

From personas to features

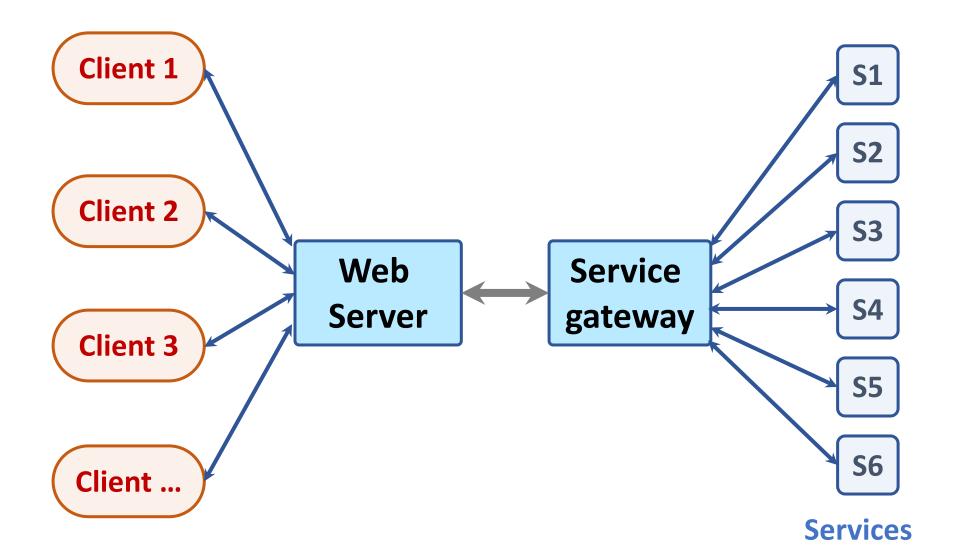


Fragments of product functionality

Multi-tier client-server architecture

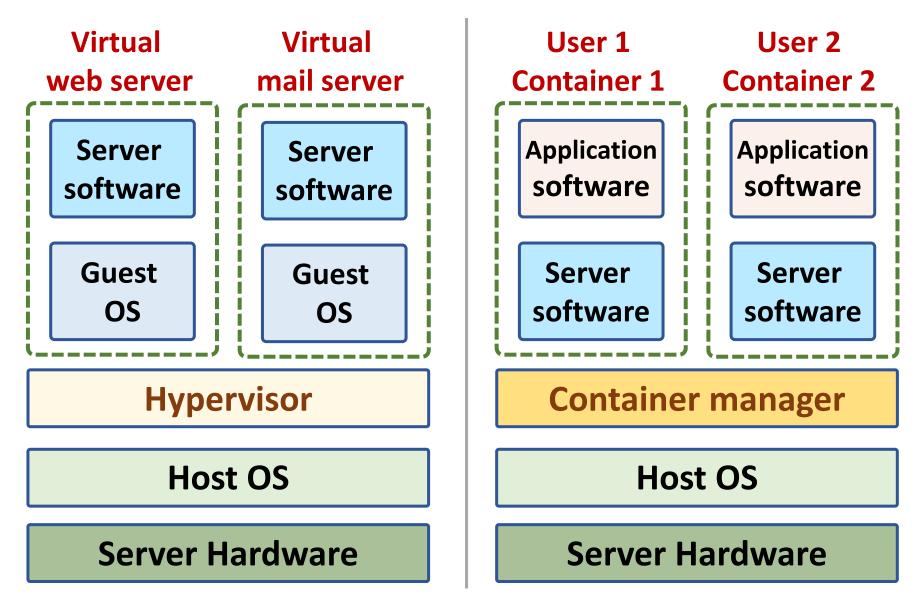


Service-oriented Architecture

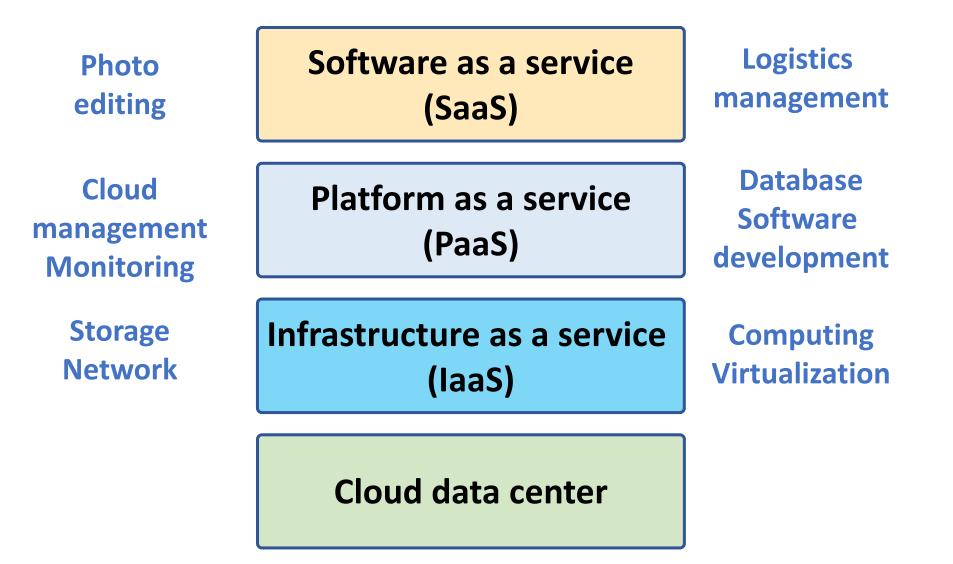


VM

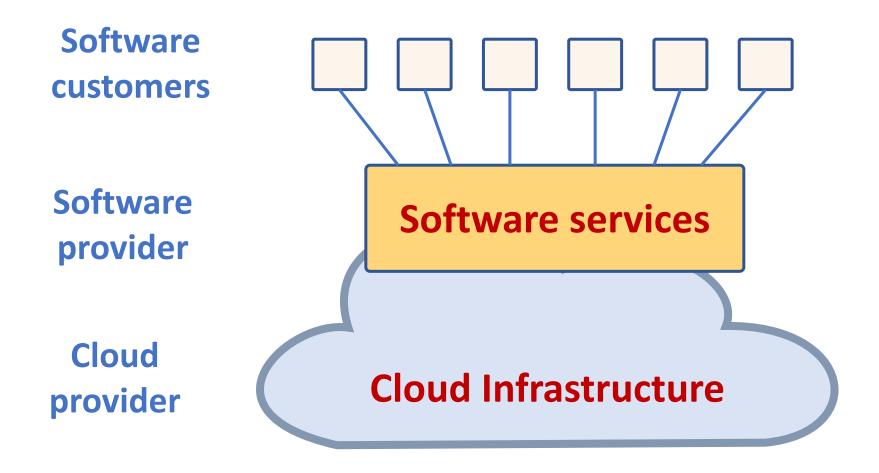


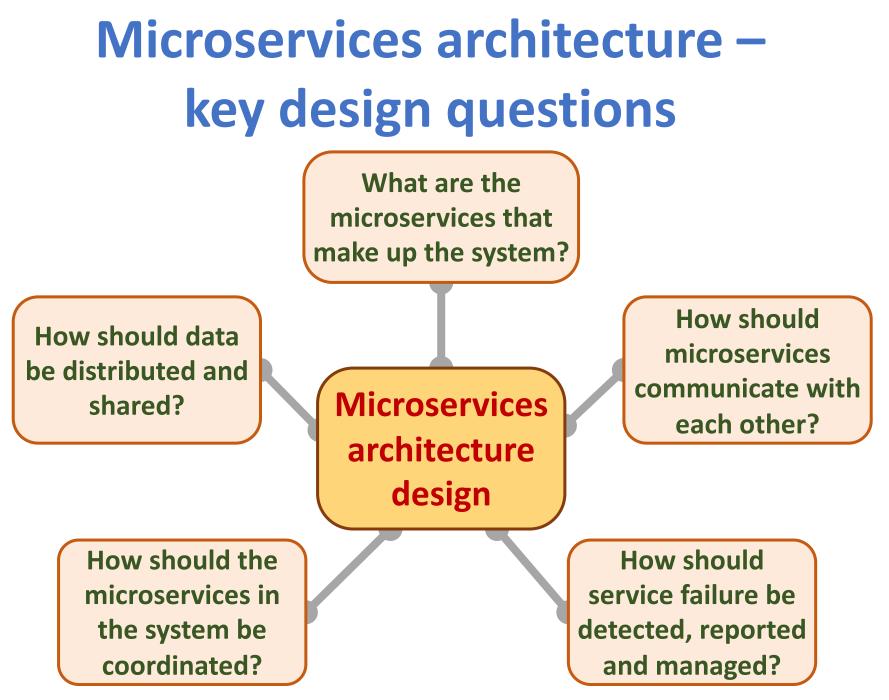


Everything as a service

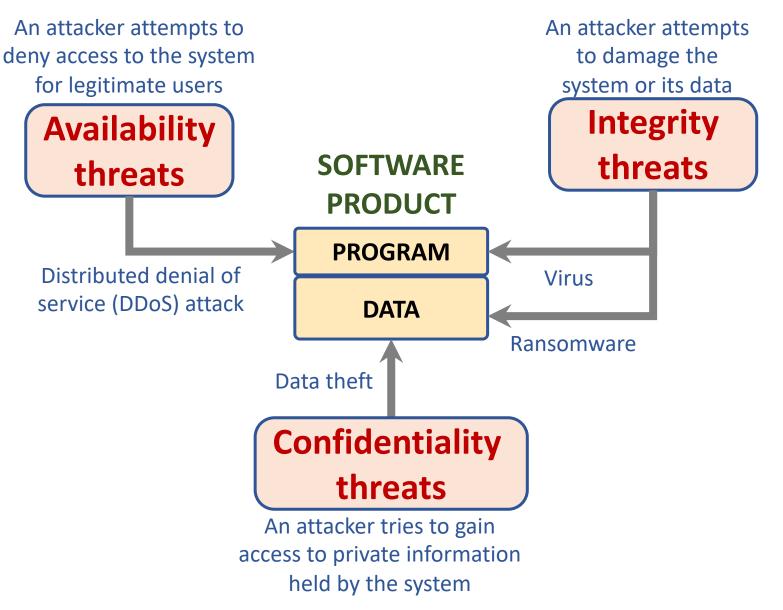


Software as a service





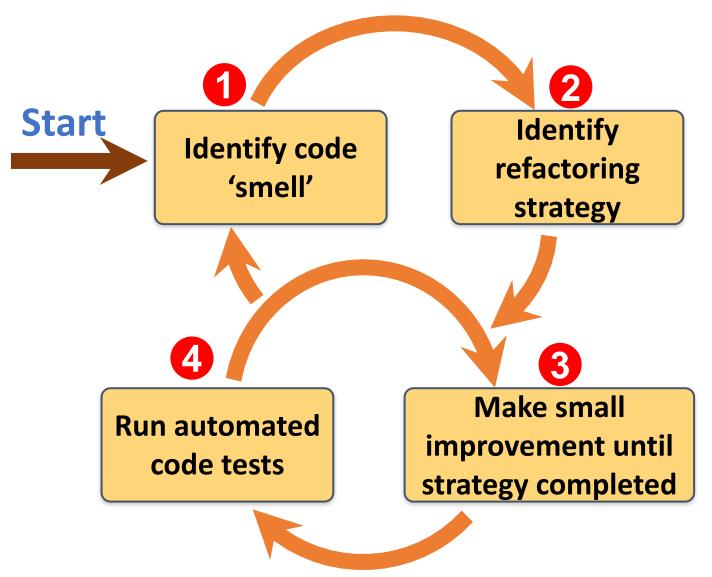
Types of security threat



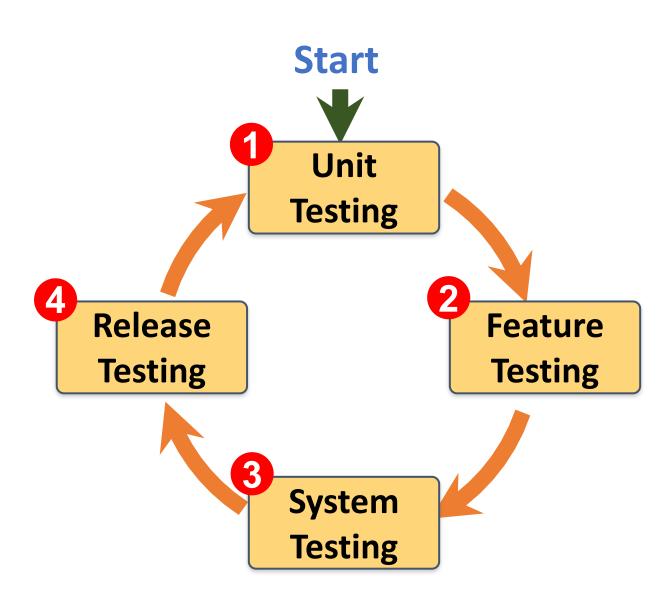


Source: Ian Sommerville (2019), Engineering Software Products: An Introduction to Modern Software Engineering, Pearson.

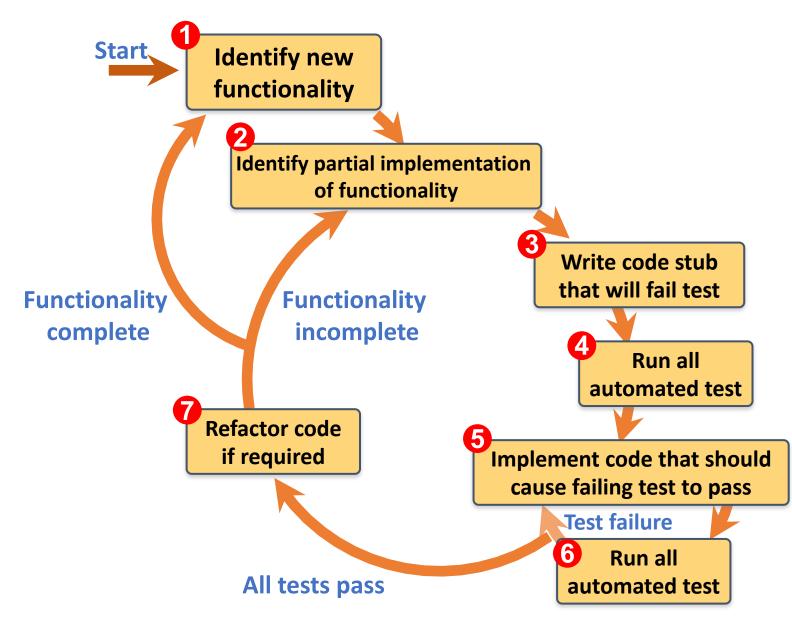
A refactoring process



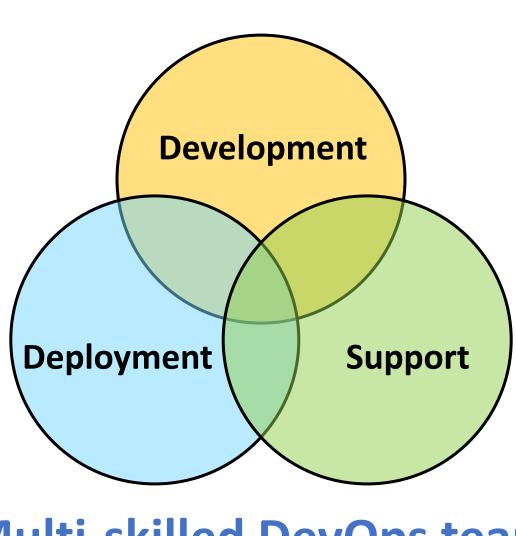
Functional testing



Test-driven development (TDD)



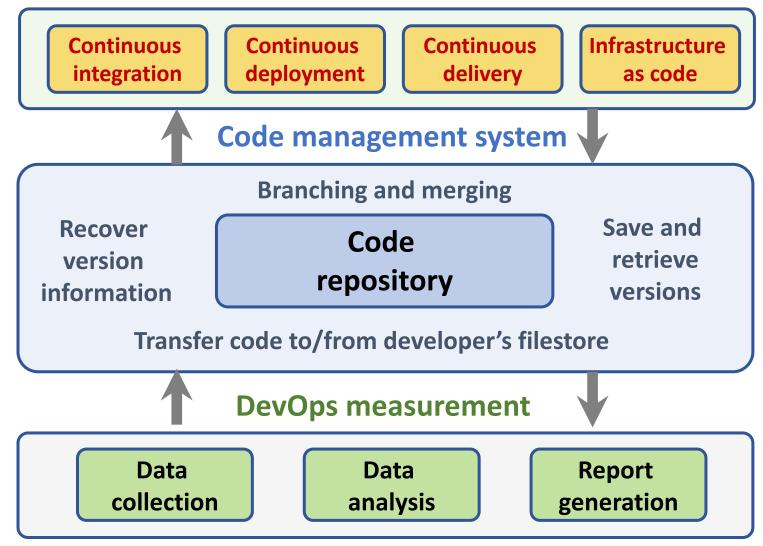
DevOps



Multi-skilled DevOps team

Code management and DevOps

DevOps automation



Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture

Outline

- Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture
- AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner (CLF-C01)
- AWS Certified Solutions Architect Associate (SAA-C02)
- Web Application with AWS Core Services
- AWS Serverless Architecture
- Build a Serverless Web Application with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito





AWS Products and Services



Analytics



Business Applications



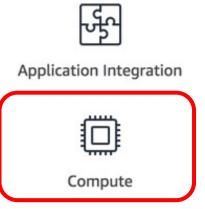
End User Computing



Media Services



Robotics





Game Tech



Migration & Transfer



Satellite



AR & VR



Customer Engagement



Internet of Things



Mobile









Machine Learning



Networking & Content Delivery



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Blockchain



Developer Tools

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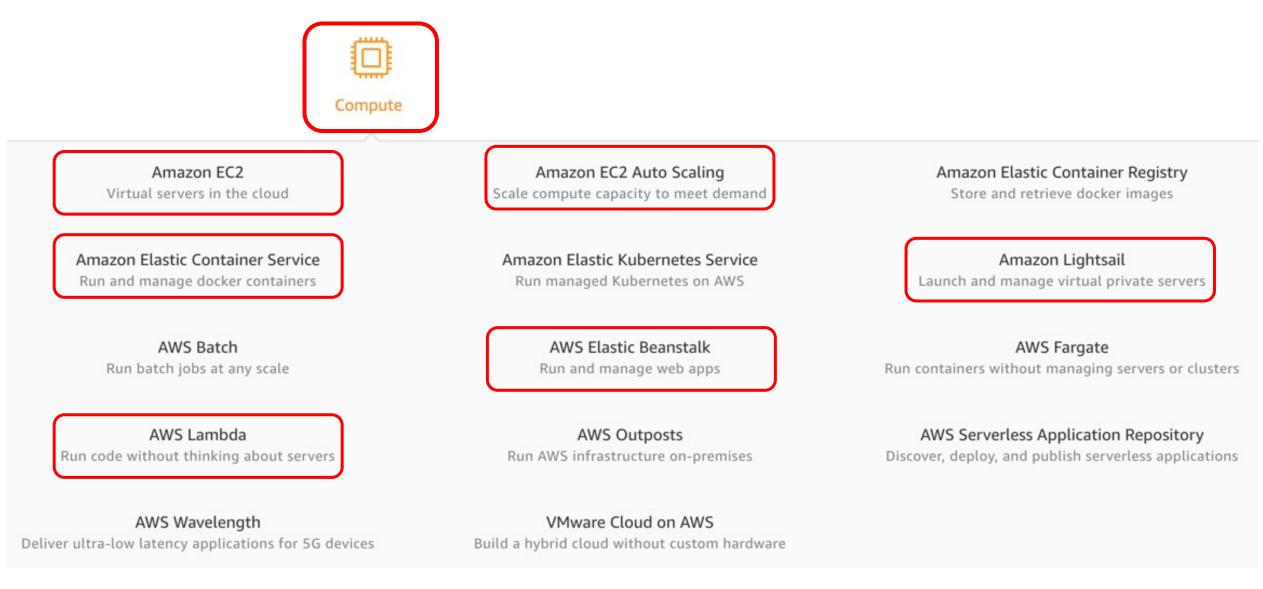
Management & Governance



Quantum Technologies



AWS Compute



Source: https://aws.amazon.com/



AWS Database



Amazon Aurora

High Performance Managed Relational Database

Amazon DynamoDB Managed NoSQL Database Amazon DocumentDB (with MongoDB compatibility) Fully managed document database

Amazon RDS on VMware

Automate on-premises database management

AWS Database Migration Service Migrate Databases with Minimal Downtime

Amazon ElastiCache In-memory Caching System

Amazon Quantum Ledger Database (QLDB)

Fully managed ledger database

Amazon Managed Apache Cassandra Service Managed Cassandra-compatible database

Managed Relational Database Service for MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server, and MariaDB

Amazon Neptune Fully Managed Graph Database Service

Amazon RDS

Amazon Redshift Fast, Simple, Cost-effective Data Warehousing

Amazon Timestream Fully managed time series database

Source: https://aws.amazon.com/



AWS Storage



Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3) Scalable Storage in the Cloud

Amazon FSx for Lustre High-performance file system integrated with S3

AWS Backup Centralized backup across AWS services

CloudEndure Disaster Recovery

Highly automated disaster recovery

Amazon Elastic Block Store (EBS)

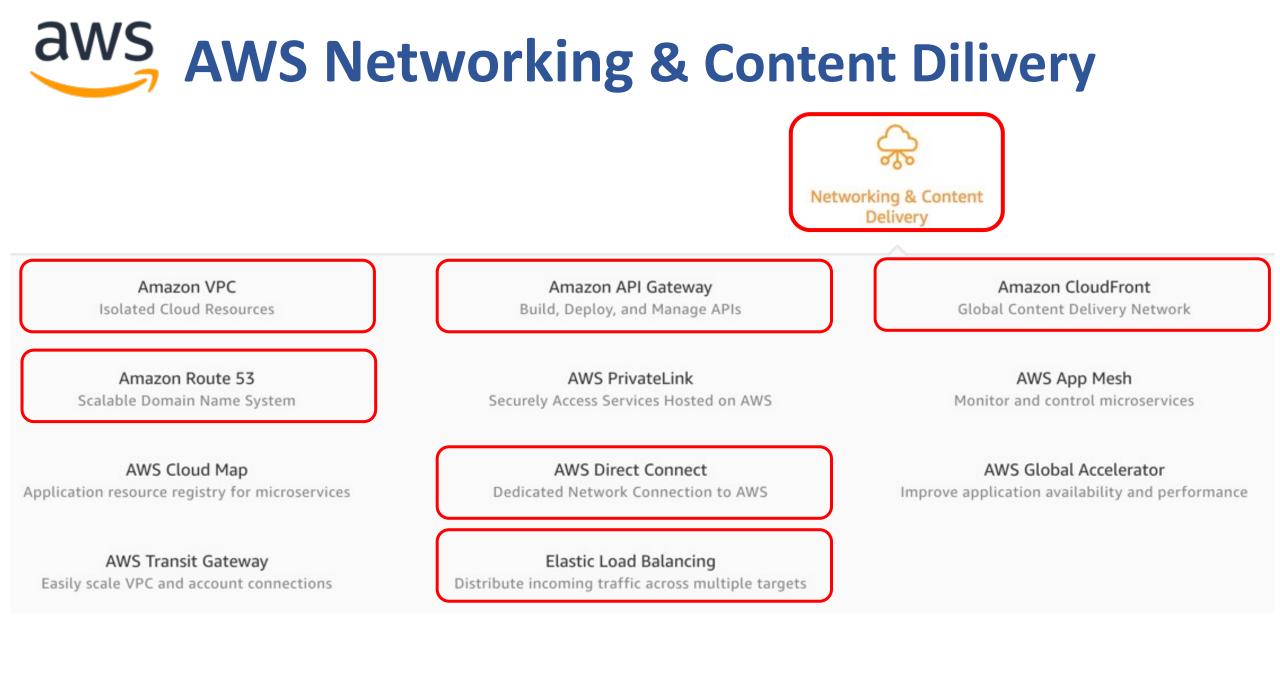
EC2 block storage volumes

Amazon FSx for Windows File Server Fully managed Windows native file system

AWS Snow Family Physical devices to migrate data into and out of AWS Amazon Elastic File System (EFS) Fully managed file system for EC2

Amazon S3 Glacier Low-cost Archive Storage in the Cloud

> AWS Storage Gateway Hybrid Storage Integration



aws AWS Security, Identity & Compliance Security, Identity & Compliance AWS Identity & Access Management Amazon Cognito Amazon Detective Manage User Access and Encryption Keys Identity Management for your Apps Investigate potential security issues Amazon GuardDuty Amazon Inspector Amazon Macie Managed Threat Detection Service Analyze Application Security Discover, Classify, and Protect your Data AWS Artifact AWS Certificate Manager AWS CloudHSM Provision, Manage, and Deploy SSL/TLS Certificates Hardware-based Key Storage for Regulatory Compliance On-demand access to AWS compliance reports AWS Directory Service AWS Firewall Manager AWS Key Management Service Host and Manage Active Directory Central Management of Firewall Rules Managed Creation and Control of Encryption Keys AWS Resource Access Manager AWS Secrets Manager AWS Security Hub Simple, secure service to share AWS resources Rotate, Manage, and Retrieve Secrets Unified security and compliance center

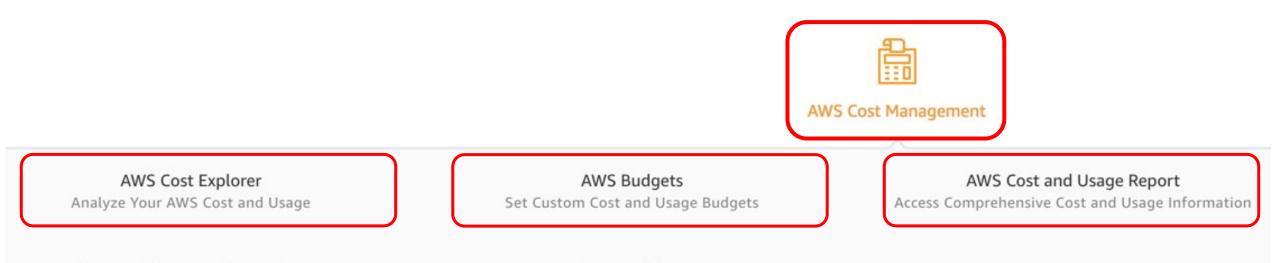
AWS Shield DDoS Protection AWS Single Sign-On Cloud Single Sign-On (SSO) Service

Source: https://aws.amazon.com/

AWS WAF

Filter Malicious Web Traffic

AWS Cost Management



Reserved Instance Reporting Dive Deeper into Your Reserved Instances (RIs)

aws

Savings Plans Save up to 72% on compute usage with flexible pricing



AWS Services

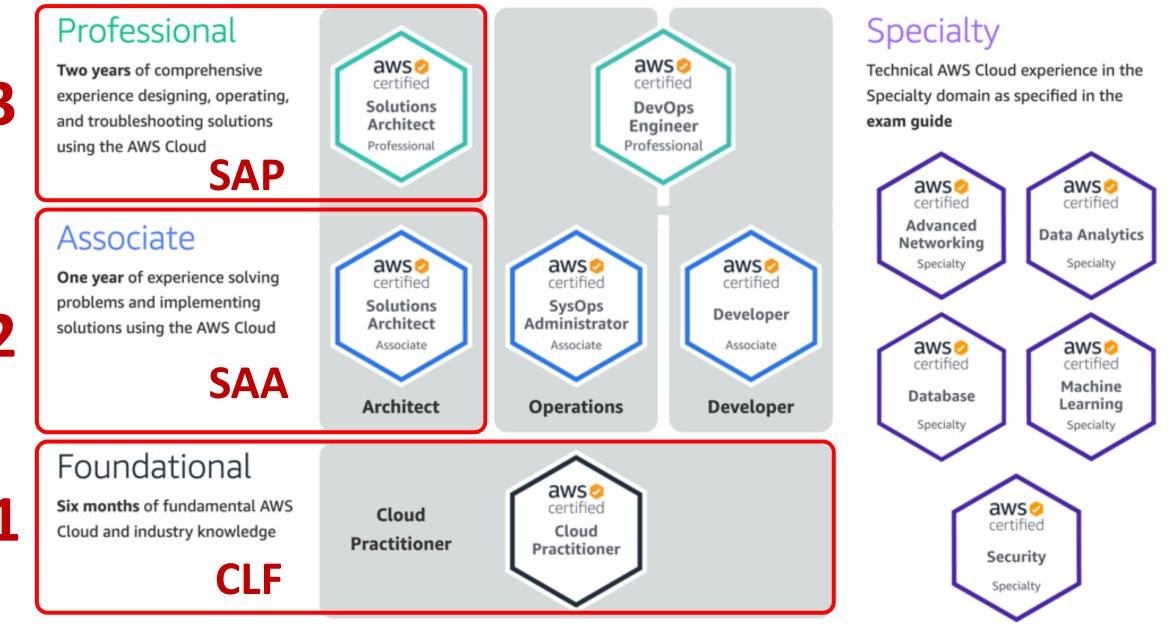
- Amazon EC2
 - Virtual servers in the cloud
- Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3)
 - Scalable storage in the cloud
- Amazon Aurora
 - High performance managed relational database
- Amazon DynamoDB
 - Managed NoSQL database
- Amazon RDS
 - Managed relational database service for MySQL, PostgreSQL, Oracle, SQL Server, and MariaDB



AWS Services

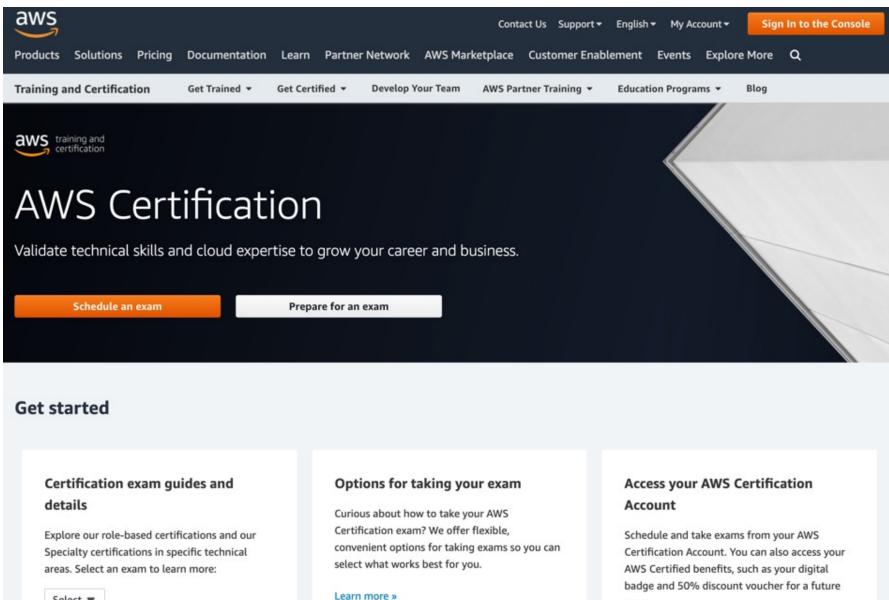
- AWS Lambda
 - Run code without thinking about servers
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk
 - Run and manage web apps
- Amazon VPC
 - Isolated cloud resources
- Amazon Lightsail
 - Launch and manage virtual private servers
- Amazon SageMaker
 - Build, train, and deploy machine learning models at scale

Available AWS Certifications



https://aws.amazon.com/certification/



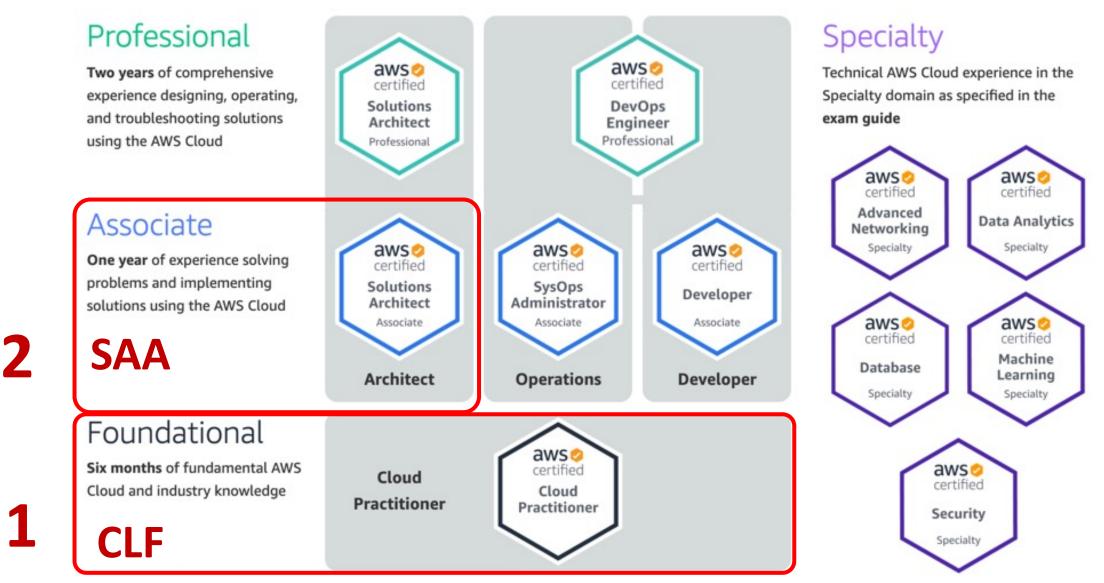


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https://aws.amazon.com/certification/

exam.





https://aws.amazon.com/certification/





65 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response



Type Foundational

Format

29

Delivery Method

Testing center or online proctored exam

 \bigcirc

Time 90 minutes to complete the exam

Cost

100 USD (Practice Exam: 20 USD)



Language Available in English, Indonesian (Bahasa), Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese

Foundational

Six months of fundamental AWS Cloud and industry knowledge



https://aws.amazon.com/certification/

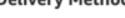




65 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response

Type -0L Associate





Format

Testing center or online proctored exam

130 minutes to complete the exam

150 USD (Practice exam: 20 USD)

Language ...

Available in English, Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese



aws

Format

75 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response



Type Professional

Delivery Method

Testing center or online proctored exam



Time 180 minutes to complete the exam

\$)

Cost 300 USD (Practice Exam: 40 USD)



Language Available in English, Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese





65 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response



Type Associate

Format





Delivery Method

Testing center or online proctored exam



Time

130 minutes to complete the exam

Cost

150 USD (Practice exam: 20 USD)



Language Available in English, Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese

https://aws.amazon.com/certification/





65 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response

-01





Format

Type

Associate

Testing center or online proctored exam



Time 130 mins to complete the exam

Cost

Language

150 USD (Practice exam: 20 USD)



Available in English, Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese



aws

75 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response



Type Professional

Format

Delivery Method Testing center or online proctored exam



Time 180 minutes to complete the exam

Cost

300 USD (Practice exam: 40 USD)



Language

Available in English, Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese



Specialty

Technical AWS Cloud experience in the Specialty domain as specified in the **exam guide**





65 questions; either multiple choice or multiple response



Type Specialty

Format

29

Delivery Method

Testing center or online proctored exam

 (\mathbf{b})

Time 180 minutes to complete the exam

Cost 300 L

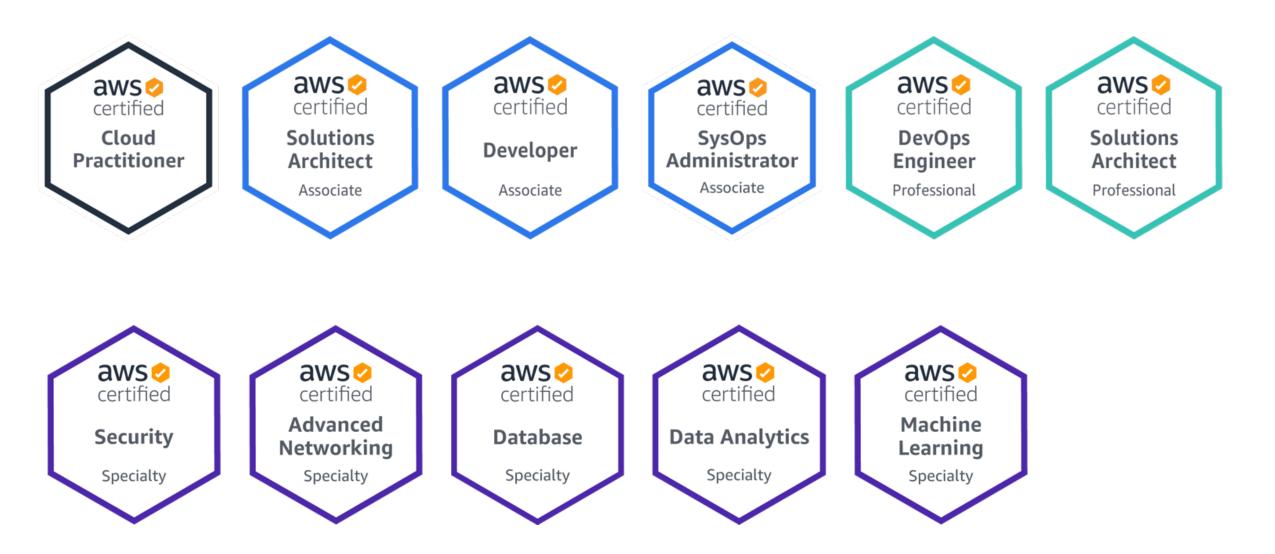
300 USD (Practice exam: 40 USD)



Language Available in English, Japanese, Korean, and Simplified Chinese

https://aws.amazon.com/certification/

AWS Certifications Roadmap



https://aws.amazon.com/certification/

AWS Certifications Roadmap Cloud Architect



AWS Certifications Roadmap Cloud Developer



AWS Certifications Roadmap DevOps



AWS Certifications Roadmap Data Analytics / Machine Learning



AWS Certifications Roadmap Security





AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner

- This certification provides individuals in a larger variety of cloud and technology roles with a way to validate their AWS Cloud knowledge and enhance their professional credibility.
- This exam covers four domains, including cloud concepts, security, technology, and billing and pricing.



https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-cloud-practitioner/

AWS Certified Solutions Architect – Associate (SAA-C02)



AWS Certified Solutions Architect – Associate

- This certification validates your ability to effectively demonstrate knowledge of how to architect and deploy secure and robust applications on AWS technologies.
- This exam is for anyone with at least one year of hands-on experience designing available, cost-efficient, fault-tolerant, and scalable and distributed systems on AWS.



https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/

AWS Academy and Certifications

- AWS Academy <u>Cloud Foundations</u> (ACF)
 - AWS Certified <u>Cloud Practitioner</u> (CLF-C01)
 - <u>https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-cloud-practitioner/</u>
- AWS Academy Cloud Architecting (ACA)
 - AWS Certified <u>Solutions Architect Associate</u> (SAA-C02)
 - <u>https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/</u>



| AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner Cloud Practitioner (CLF-C01) | | |
|---|---|--|
| % of Domain Examination | n | |
| Domain 1: Cloud Concepts 26% | | |
| Domain 2: Security and Compliance 25% | | |
| Domain 3: Technology 33% | | |
| Domain 4: Billing and Pricing 16% | | |
| TOTAL 100% | | |

| AWS Certified Solutions Architect – Associate Associate (SAA-CO2) | | |
|--|---------------------|--|
| Domain | % of Examination | |
| Domain 1: Design Resilient Architectures | 30% | |
| Domain 2: Design High-Performing Architectures | 28% | |
| Domain 3: Specify Secure Applications and Architectures | 24% | |
| Domain 4: Design Cost-Optimized Architectures | 18% | |
| TOTAL | 100% | |





- Domain 1: Cloud Concepts
 - 1.1 Define the AWS Cloud and its value proposition
 - 1.2 Identify aspects of AWS Cloud economics
 - 1.3 List the different cloud architecture design principles



- Domain 2: Security and Compliance
 - 2.1 Define the AWS shared responsibility model
 - 2.2 Define AWS Cloud security and compliance concepts
 - 2.3 Identify AWS access management capabilities
 - 2.4 Identify resources for security support



AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner (CLF-C01)

- Domain 3: Technology
 - 3.1 Define methods of deploying and operating in the AWS Cloud
 - 3.2 Define the AWS global infrastructure
 - 3.3 Identify the core AWS services
 - 3.4 Identify resources for technology support



AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner (CLF-C01)

- Domain 4: Billing and Pricing
 - 4.1 Compare and contrast the various pricing models for AWS
 - 4.2 Recognize the various account structures in relation to AWS billing and pricing
 - 4.3 Identify resources available for billing support





- Domain 1: Design Resilient Architectures
 - 1.1 Design a multi-tier architecture solution
 - 1.2 Design highly available and/or fault-tolerant architectures
 - 1.3 Design decoupling mechanisms using AWS services
 - 1.4 Choose appropriate resilient storage



- Domain 2: Design High-Performing Architectures
 - 2.1 Identify elastic and scalable compute solutions for a workload
 - 2.2 Select high-performing and scalable storage solutions for a workload
 - 2.3 Select high-performing networking solutions for a workload
 - 2.4 Choose high-performing database solutions for a workload



- Domain 3: Design Secure Applications and Architectures
 - 3.1 Design secure access to AWS resources
 - 3.2 Design secure application tiers
 - 3.3 Select appropriate data security options



- Domain 4: Design Cost-Optimized Architectures
 - 4.1 Identify cost-effective storage solutions
 - 4.2 Identify cost-effective compute and database services
 - 4.3 Design cost-optimized network architectures



AWS Certifications Exam Pricing

| Exam Type | Price in USD | | |
|--------------|--------------|--|--|
| Foundational | \$100 | | |
| Associate | \$150 | | |
| Professional | \$300 | | |
| Specialty | \$300 | | |



validates expertise in securing data and workloads in the AWS Cloud



AWS Certified Security - Specialty

- AWS Certified Security Specialty is intended for individuals who perform a security role and have at least two years of hands-on experience securing AWS workloads.
 - Five years of IT security experience in designing and implementing security solutions and at least two years of hands-on experience in securing AWS workloads
 - Working knowledge of AWS security services and features of services to provide a secure production environment and an understanding of security operations and risks
 - Knowledge of the AWS shared responsibility model and its application; security controls for workloads on AWS; logging and monitoring strategies; cloud security threat models; patch management and security automation; ways to enhance AWS security services with third-party tools and services; and disaster recovery controls, including BCP and backups, encryption, access control, and data retention
 - Understanding of specialized data classifications and AWS data protection mechanisms, data-encryption methods and AWS mechanisms to implement them, and secure internet protocols and AWS mechanisms to implement them
 - Ability to make tradeoff decisions with regard to cost, security, and deployment complexity to meet a set of application requirements

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https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-cloud-practitioner/

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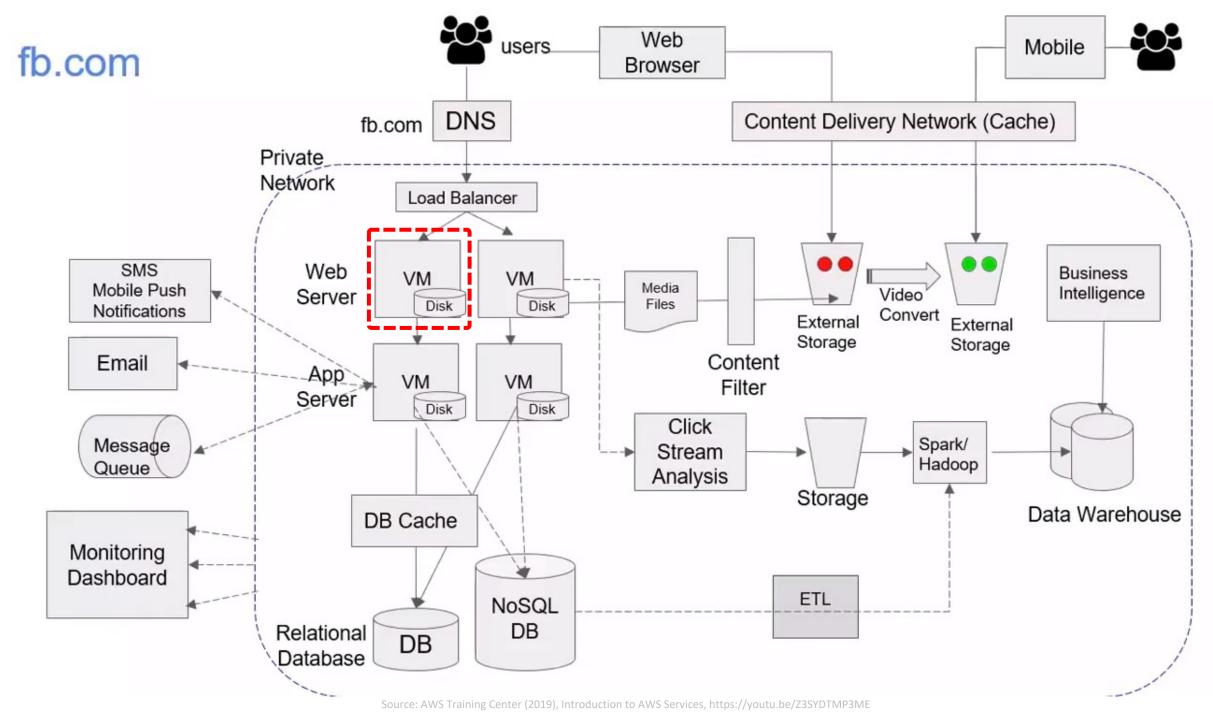


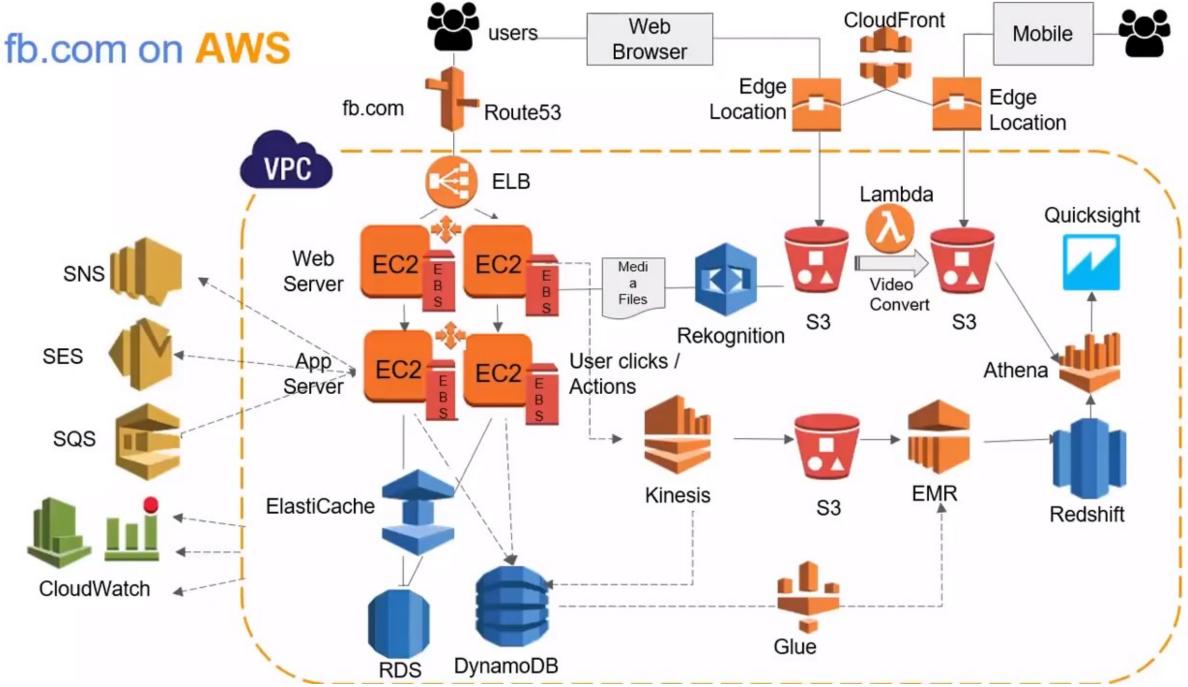
https://aws.amazon.com/certification/certified-solutions-architect-associate/



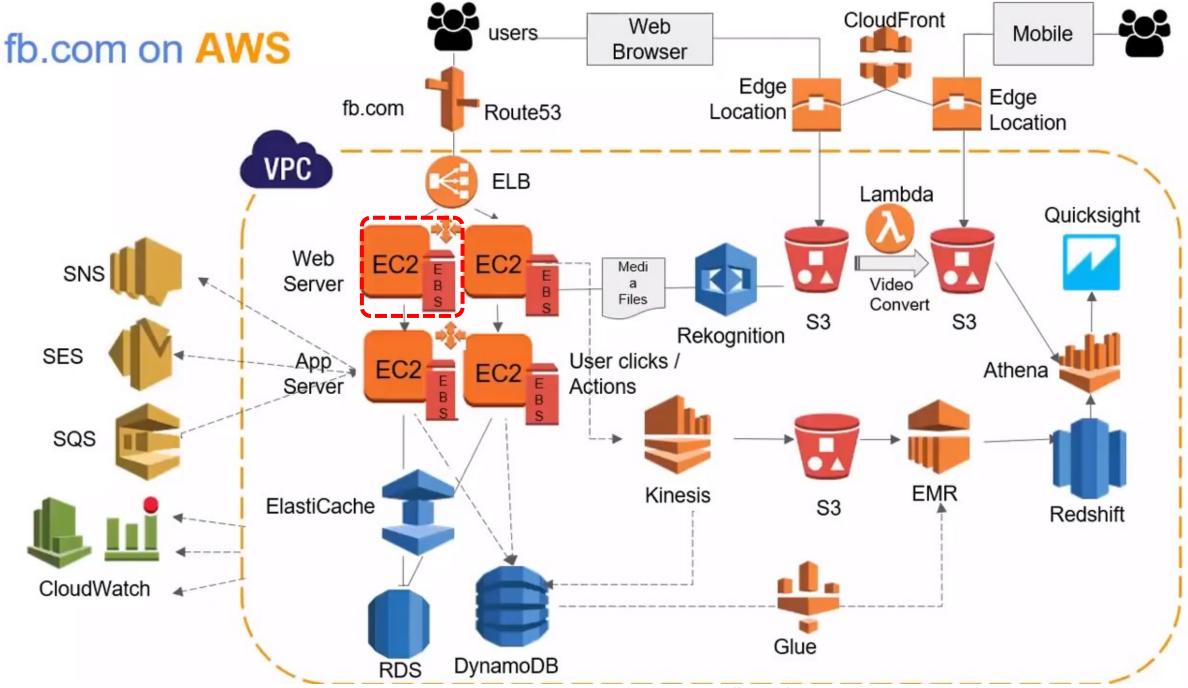
Web Application with

AWS Core Services

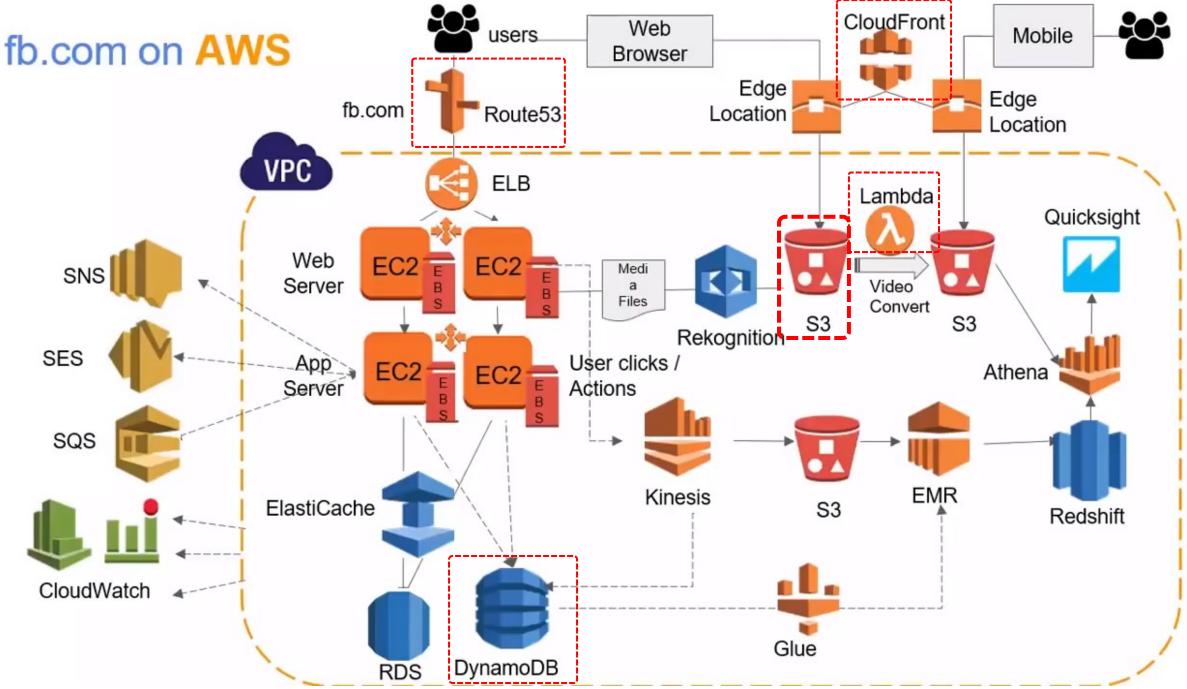




Source: AWS Training Center (2019), Introduction to AWS Services, https://youtu.be/Z3SYDTMP3ME

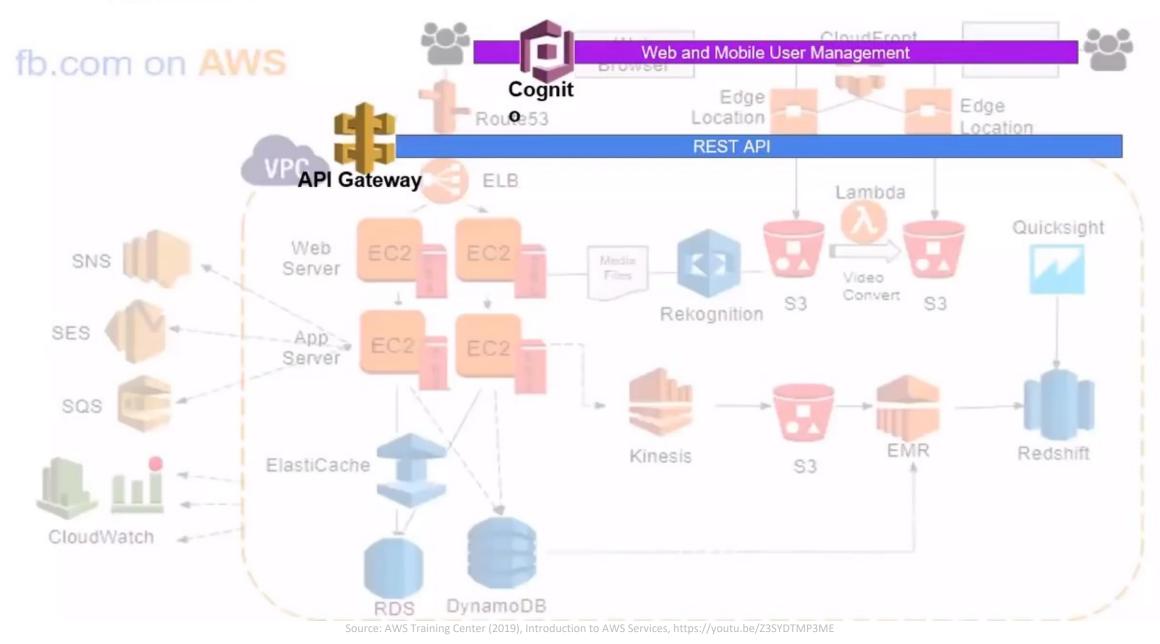


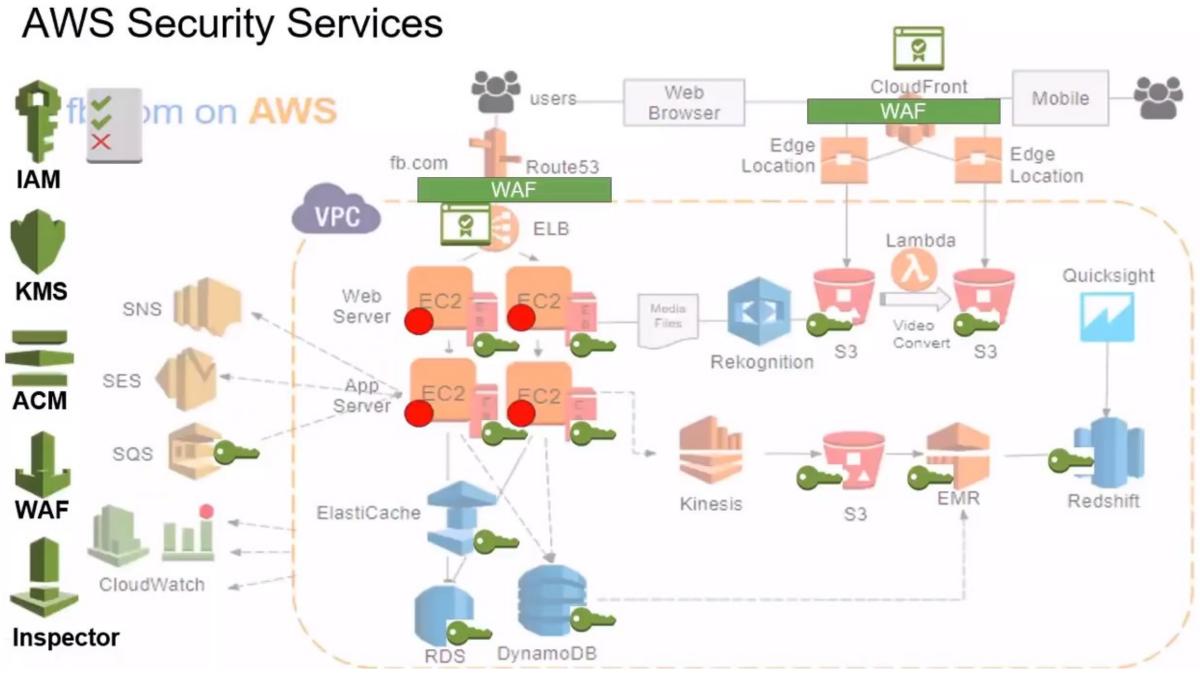
Source: AWS Training Center (2019), Introduction to AWS Services, https://youtu.be/Z3SYDTMP3ME



Source: AWS Training Center (2019), Introduction to AWS Services, https://youtu.be/Z3SYDTMP3ME

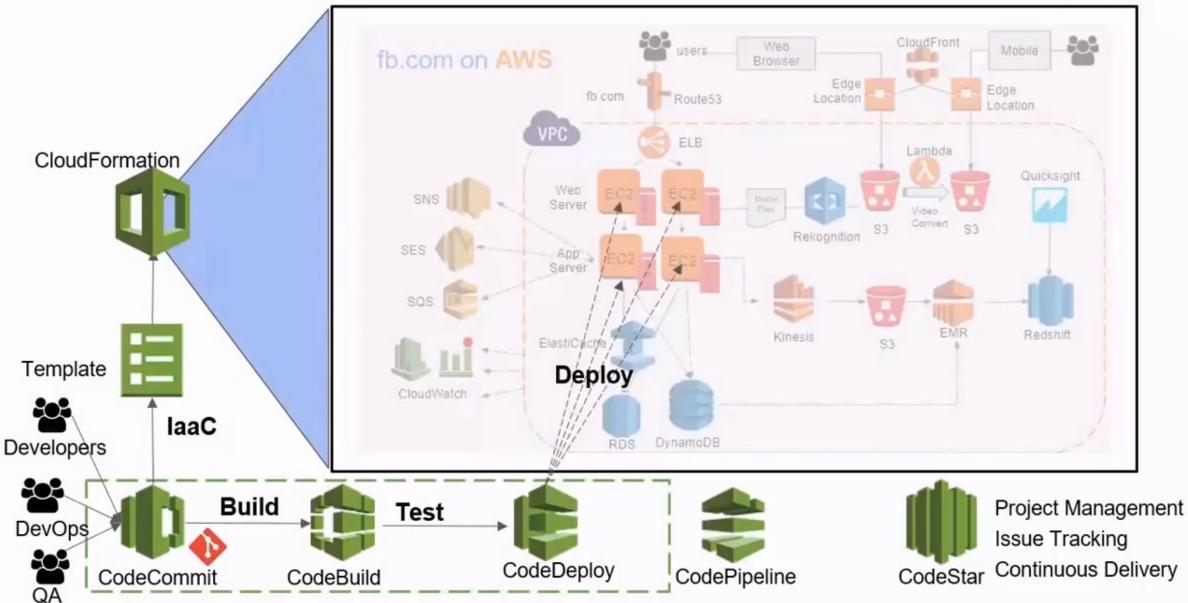
AWS Application Services





AWS Development and DevOps Services

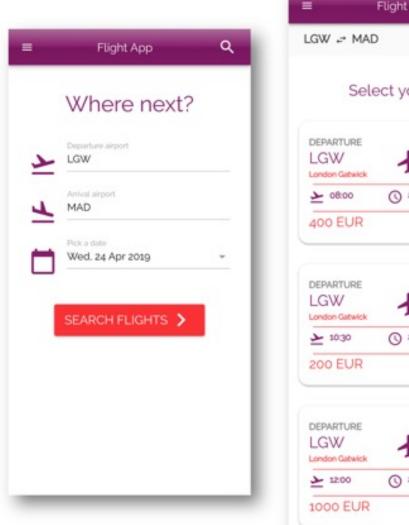
AWS Region

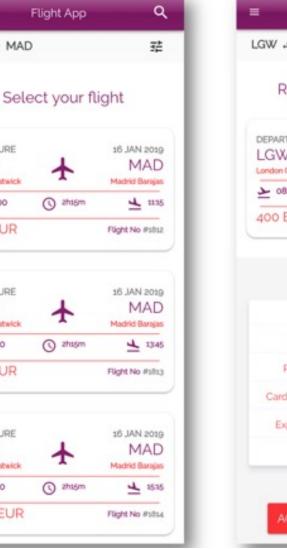


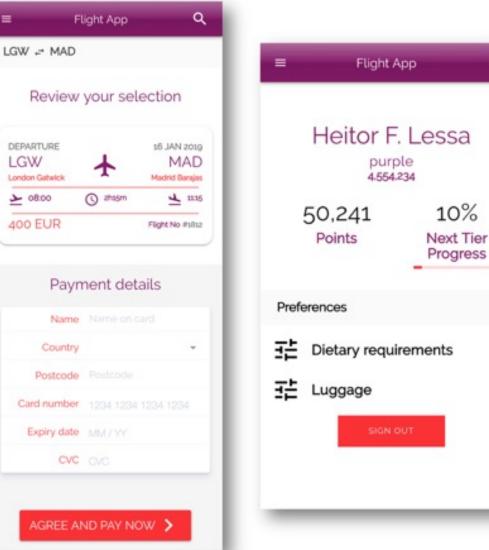


AWS **Serverless** Architecture

aws Serverless Airline Booking







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10%

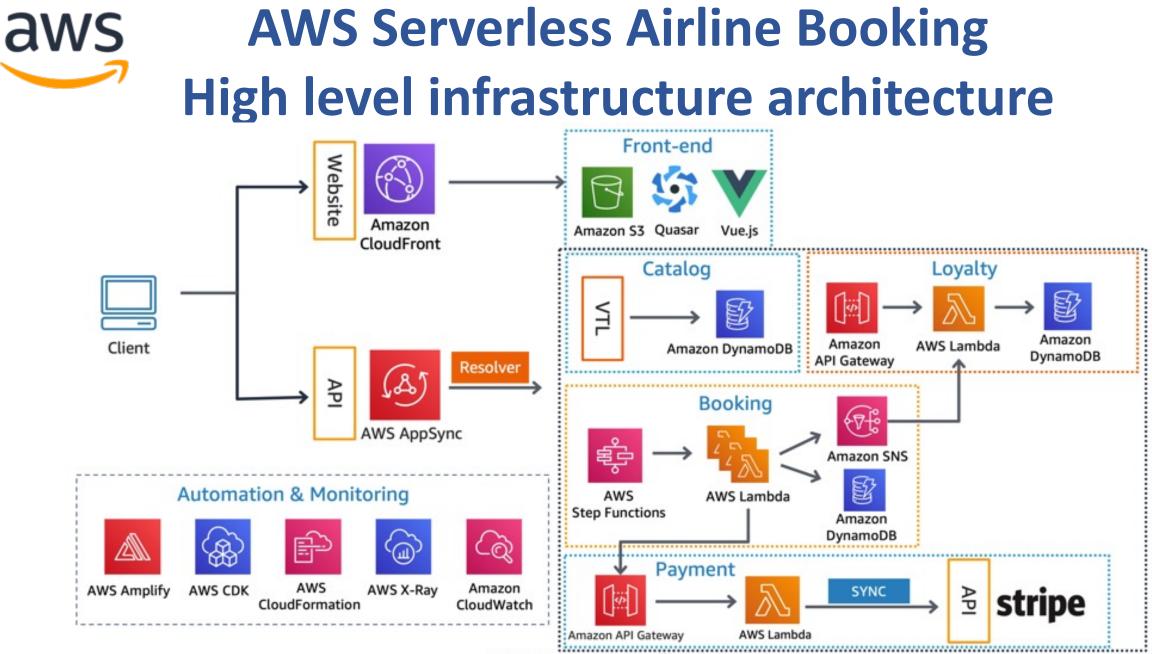
AWS Serverless Airline Booking aws Stack **API/Auth** UI/UX Data/Lang Messaging Amazon DynamoDB Quasar framework AWS AppSync Amazon SNS 串宁 Python Amazon API Gateway Vue.js TS AWS Amplify Amazon Cognito Typescript stripe

Stripe Elements

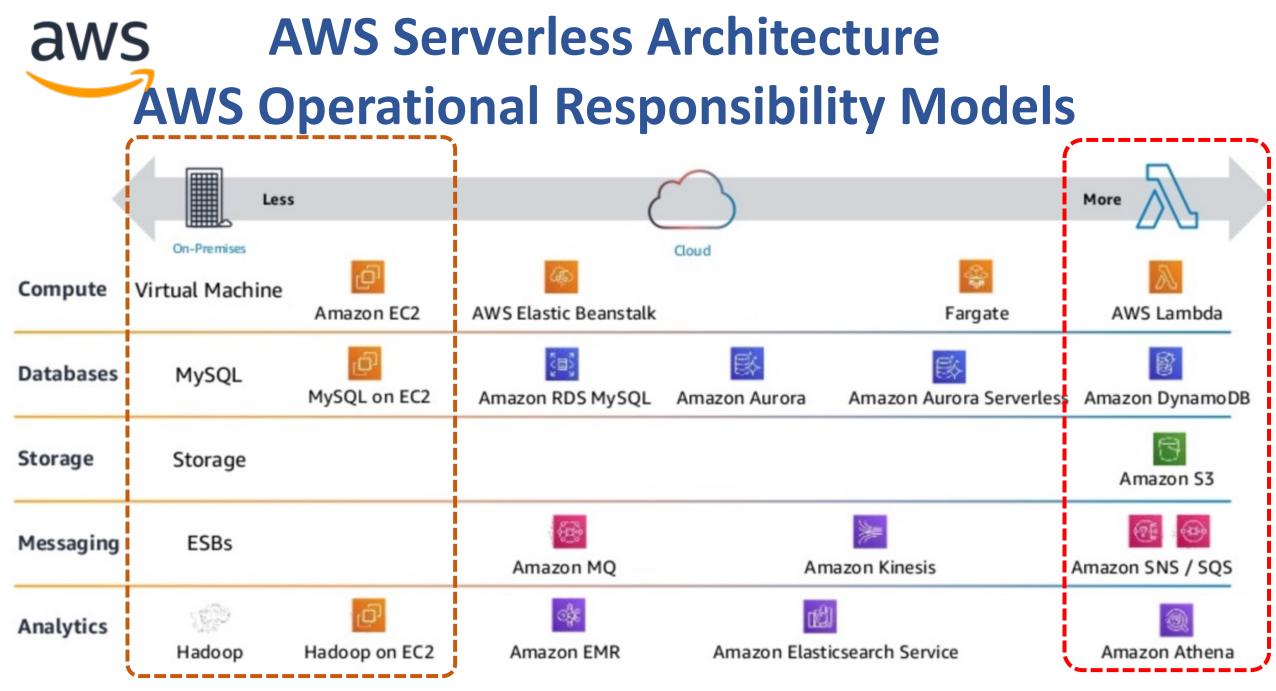
JavaScript



AWS Step Functions



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Build



Serverless Web Application

aws Build a Serverless Web Application

| Projects on AWS: Build a Serverless Web Application with AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon S3, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| T | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| Introduction | Host a static website | Manage users | Build a serverless backend | Deploy a RESTful API | Terminate resources | |

Overview

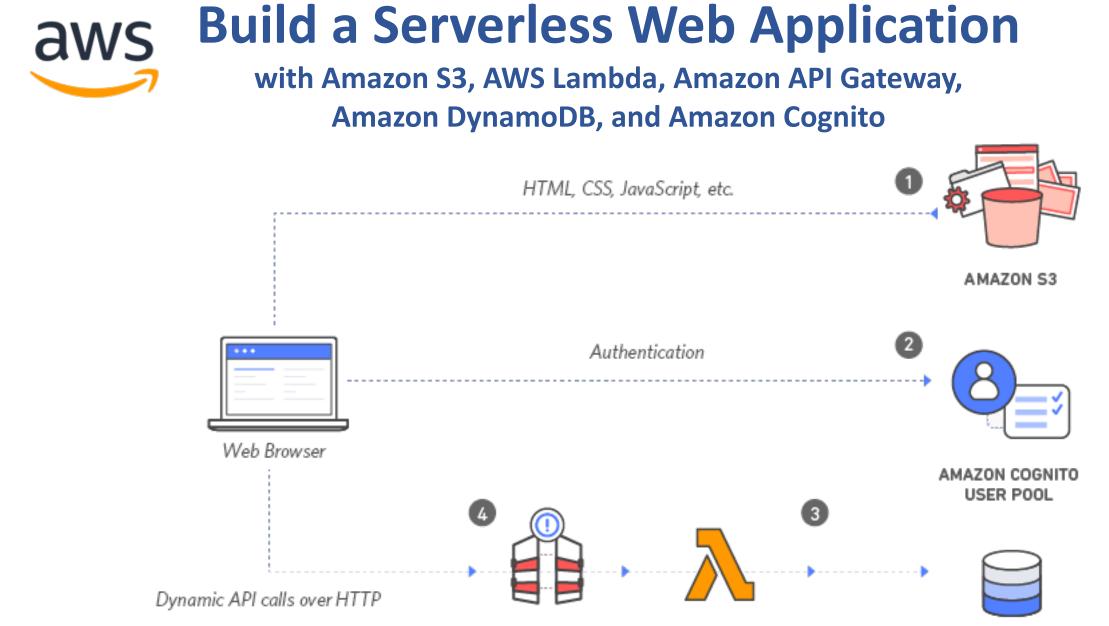
In this tutorial, you'll create a simple serverless web application that enables users to request unicorn rides from the Wild Rydes fleet. The application will present users with an HTML based user interface for indicating the location where they would like to be picked up and will interface on the backend with a RESTful web service to submit the request and dispatch a nearby unicorn. The application will also provide facilities for users to register with the service and log in before requesting rides.

Application Architecture

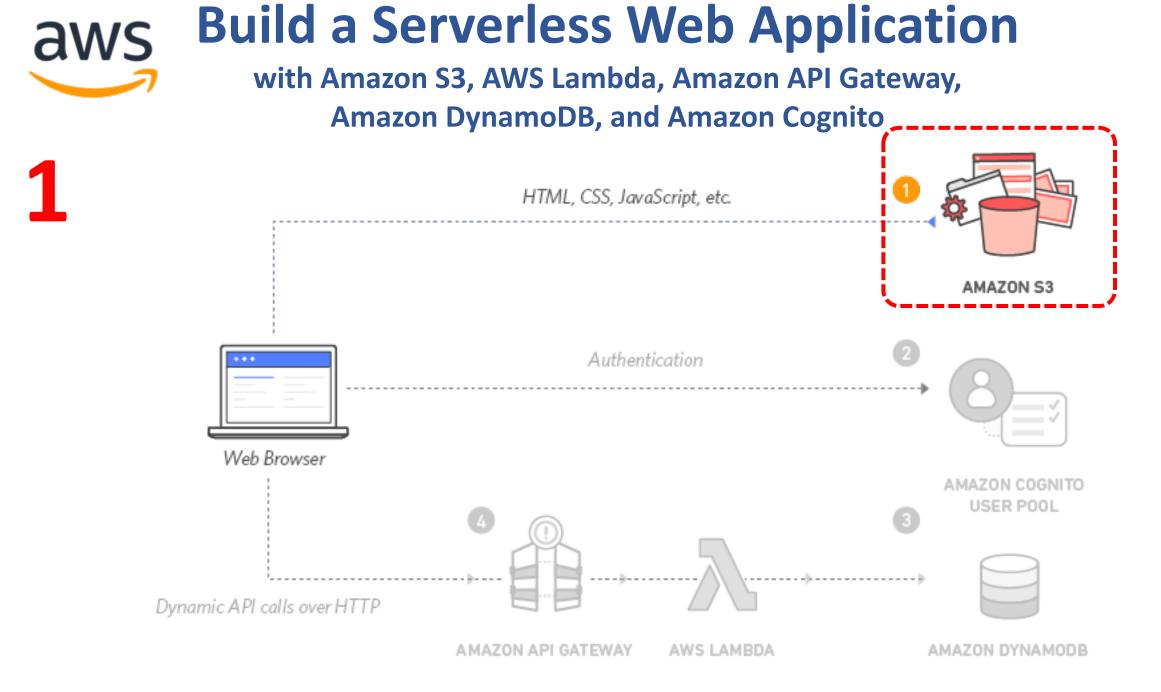
AWS Experience: Beginner

Time to complete: 2 hours

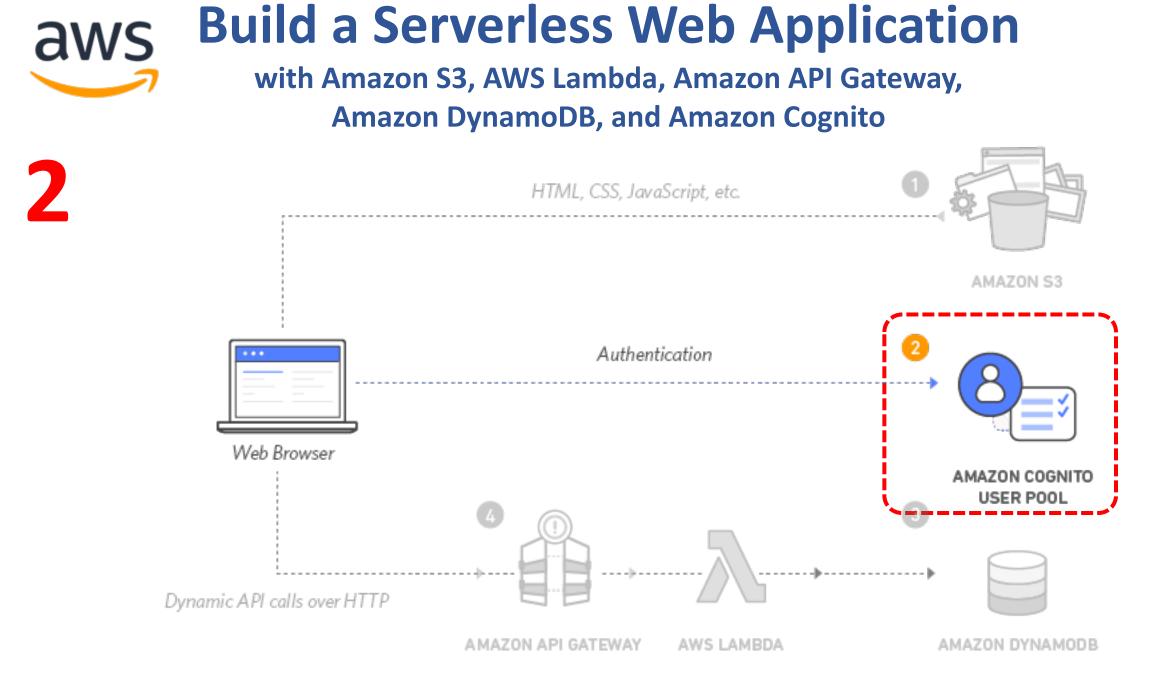
Cost to complete: Each service used in this architecture is eligible for the AWS Free Tier. If you are outside the usage limits of the Free Tier, completing this tutorial will cost you less than \$0.25*.



AMAZON API GATEWAY AWS LAMBDA AMAZON DYNAMODB







Source: https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/projects/build-serverless-web-app-lambda-apigateway-s3-dynamodb-cognito/

aws Build a Serverless Web Application

with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

User Management Amazon Cognito provides user management and authentication functions to secure the backend API.



AMAZON S3

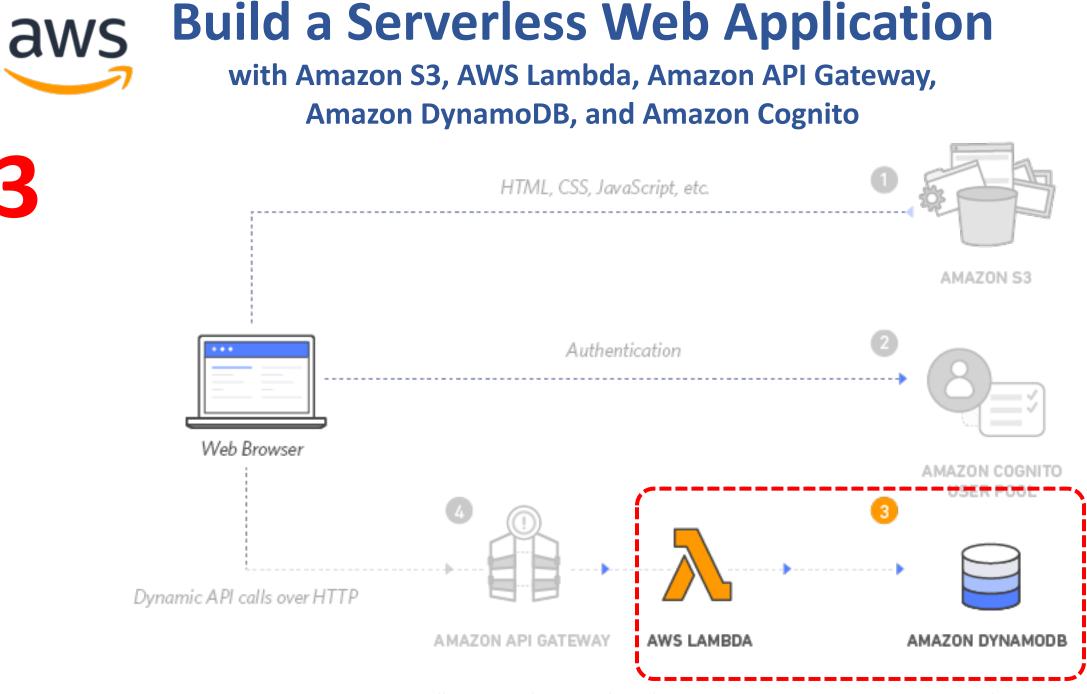


Dynamic API calls over HTTP

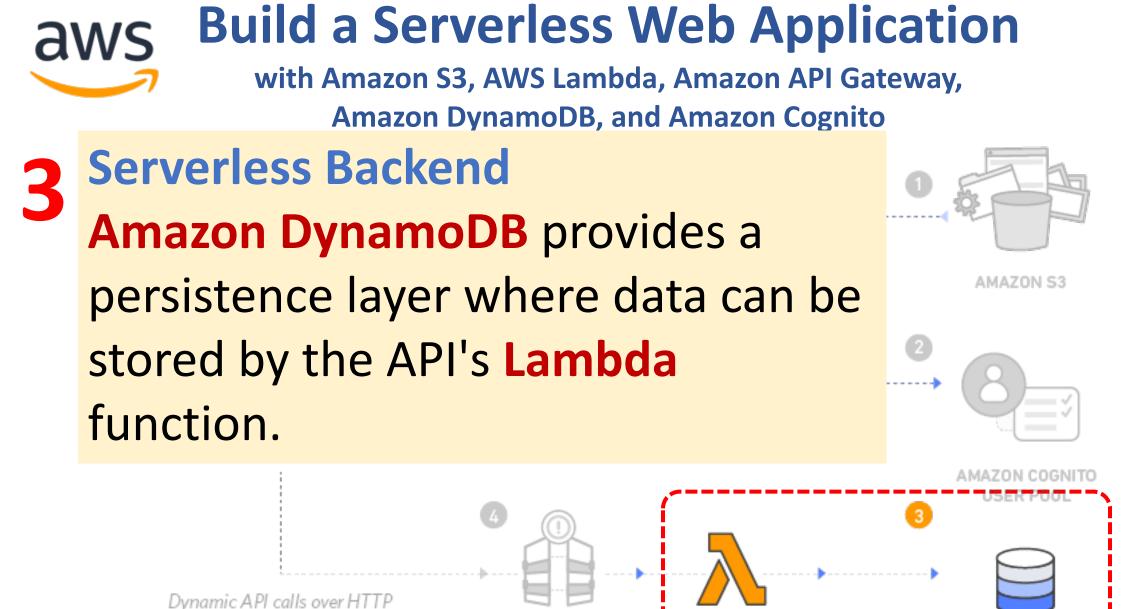
AMAZON API GATEWAY

AWS LAMBDA

AMAZON DYNAMODB



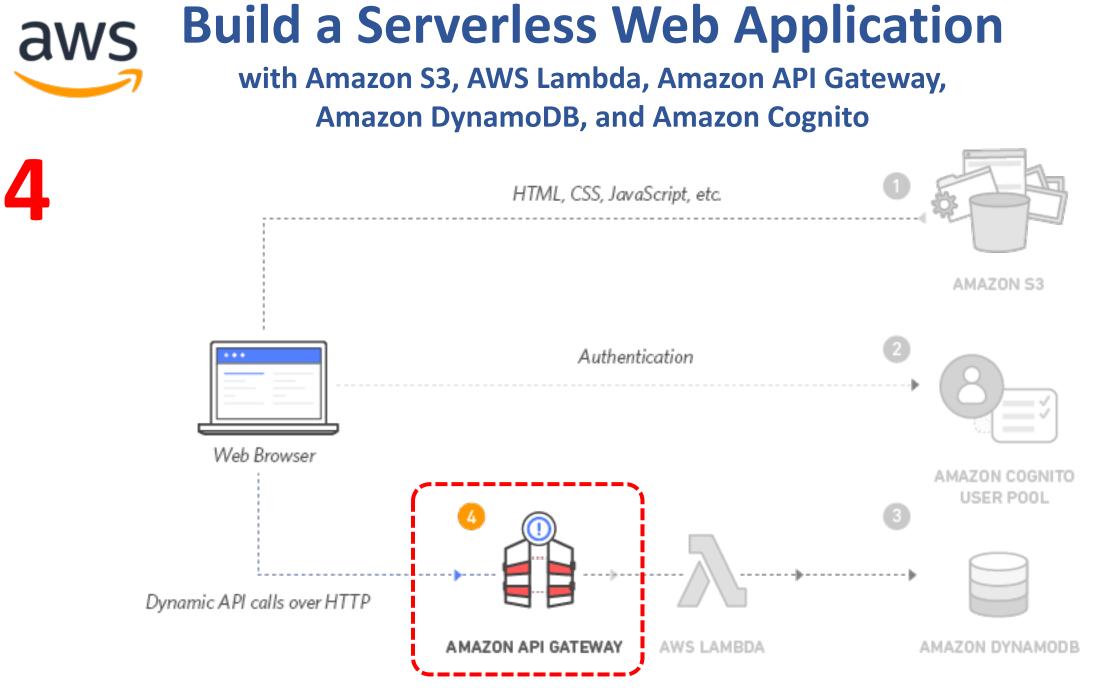
Source: https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/projects/build-serverless-web-app-lambda-apigateway-s3-dynamodb-cognito/



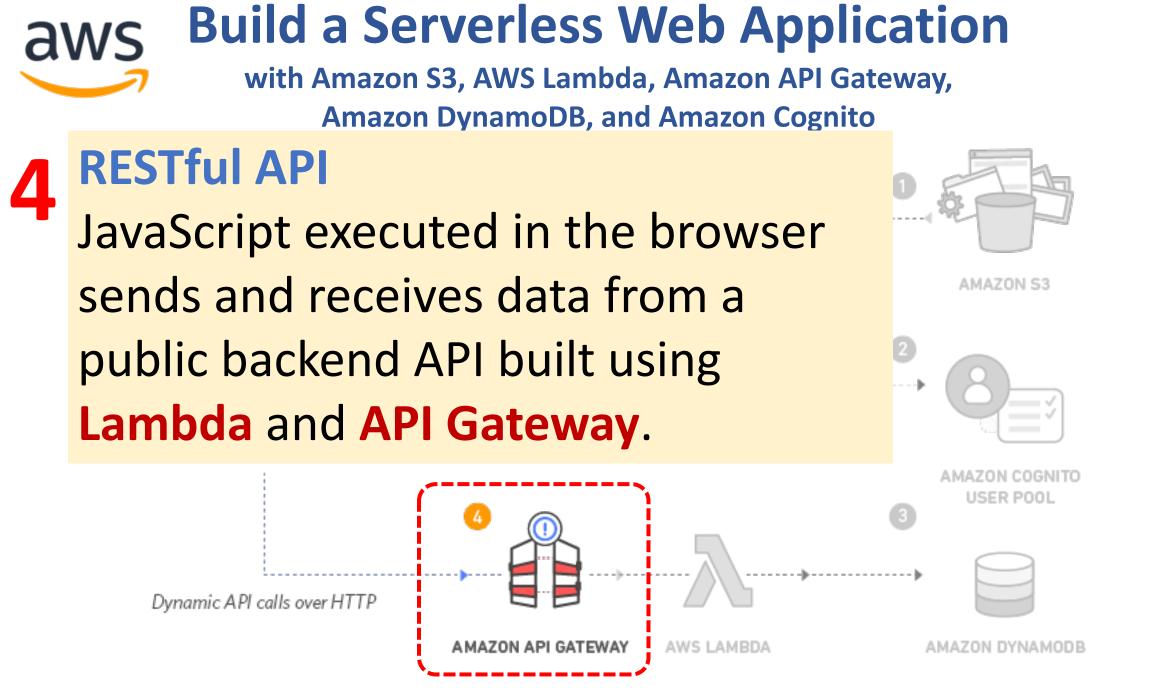
AMAZON API GATEWAY

AWS LAMBDA

AMAZON DYNAMODB



Source: https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/projects/build-serverless-web-app-lambda-apigateway-s3-dynamodb-cognito/



Source: https://aws.amazon.com/getting-started/projects/build-serverless-web-app-lambda-apigateway-s3-dynamodb-cognito/

Build a Serverless Web Application aws with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, **Amazon DynamoDB**, and Amazon Cognito **Terminate resources Resource Cleanup** You will terminate an Amazon S3 bucket, an Amazon Cognito User Pool, an AWS Lambda function, an IAM role, a DynamoDB table, a REST API, and a CloudWatch Log. It is a best practice to delete resources you are no longer using to avoid unwanted charges.

Summary

- Cloud Computing and Cloud Software Architecture
- AWS Certified Cloud Practitioner (CLF-C01)
- AWS Certified Solutions Architect Associate (SAA-C02)
- Web Application with AWS Core Services
- AWS Serverless Architecture
- Build a Serverless Web Application with Amazon S3, AWS Lambda, Amazon API Gateway, Amazon DynamoDB, and Amazon Cognito

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