

微積分 6月5日演習課前小考解答 (滿分: 18)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{一. (9)} \quad & \int_0^4 \int_{\sqrt{x}}^2 \frac{1}{y^3+1} dy dx \\
 &= \int_0^2 \int_0^{y^2} \frac{1}{y^3+1} dx dy \quad (+\frac{2}{1}) = \int_0^2 \frac{1}{y^3+1} \cdot y^2 dy \quad (+1) \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{令 } u = y^3 + 1 \quad (+1), \\ \Rightarrow du = 3y^2 dy \end{array} \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \int_1^9 \frac{1}{u} \cdot du \quad (+1) = \frac{1}{3} [\ln u]_1^9 \quad (+1) = \frac{2}{3} \ln 3 \quad (+1)
 \end{aligned}$$

二. (9) 求 $D: 0 \leq y \leq \sqrt{1-x^2}$ 、密度函數為 $\sqrt{x^2+y^2}$ 之半圓薄片之質量中心。

$$\begin{aligned}
 M &= \int_D (x^2 + y^2) dA = \int_0^1 r^2 \cdot \pi r dr \quad (+1) = \frac{\pi}{3} \quad (+1), \\
 \bar{x} &= \int_D x(x^2 + y^2) dA / M = \int_0^1 \int_0^\pi r \cos \theta \cdot r^2 \cdot r d\theta dr / M \quad (+1) = 0 \quad (+1) \quad (\because [0, \pi] \text{ 是 } \cos \text{ 的半週期 或對稱性}) \\
 \bar{y} &= \int_D y(x^2 + y^2) dA / M = \int_0^1 \int_0^\pi r \sin \theta \cdot r^2 \cdot r d\theta dr / M \quad (+1) = \int_0^1 r^3 dr \cdot \int_0^\pi \sin \theta d\theta / M \quad (+1) \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \cdot 2 / M \quad (+1) = \frac{3}{2\pi} \quad (+1)
 \end{aligned}$$

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微積分 6月5日演習課後小考解答 (滿分: 19)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{一. (9)} \quad & \int_0^1 \int_{\arcsin y}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \sqrt{1 + \cos^2 x} dx dy \\
 &= \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^{\sin x} \cos x \sqrt{1 + \cos^2 x} dy dx \quad (+\frac{2}{1}) = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos x \sqrt{1 + \cos^2 x} \cdot \sin x dx \quad (+1), \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{令 } u = 1 + \cos^2 x \quad (+1), \\ \Rightarrow du = -2 \cos x \sin x dx, \end{array} \\
 &= \int_2^1 \frac{-1}{2} \sqrt{u} du = \frac{1}{2} \int_1^2 \sqrt{u} du \quad (+1) = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{2}{3} u^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_1^2 \quad (+1) = \frac{1}{3} (\sqrt{8} - 1) \quad (+1)
 \end{aligned}$$

二. (10) 求 $x-y$ 平面以上、 $z = x^2 + y^2$ 以下、 $x^2 + y^2 = 2x$ 以內 區域 的體積。

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{令 } D: x^2 + y^2 \leq 2x &\Leftrightarrow r \leq 2 \cos \theta \quad (+1) \subseteq \mathbb{R}^2, z = 0 \text{ 到 } z = x^2 + y^2 \text{ 之高度差 爲 } x^2 + y^2, \text{ 則} \\
 \text{體積 } \int_D (x^2 + y^2) dA &= \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^{2 \cos \theta} r^2 \cdot r dr d\theta \quad (+\frac{2}{1}) = \int_{-\frac{\pi}{2}}^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \left[\frac{1}{4} r^4 \right]_0^{2 \cos \theta} d\theta \quad (+1) = 8 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \cos^4 \theta d\theta \quad (+1) \\
 &= 2 \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (1 + 2 \cos 2\theta + \frac{1 + \cos 4\theta}{2}) d\theta \quad (+2) = 2 \cdot \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{3\pi}{2} \quad (+1)
 \end{aligned}$$

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